

Staving off a Run.

In times of severe panic people have been known to refuse Bank of England notes and prefer local notes. In country districts of Scotland the old one pound notes were greatly preferred to sovereigns. It is said that when there was a run upon the bank of England in 1765, the device was resorted to of paying the country people in shillings and sixpences. One acute Manchester firm painted all their premises profusely, and many dapper gentlemen were deterred from approaching the counter. A story is told of Culliffe Brooks' bank. When there was an impetuous unreasoning rush for gold, Mr. Brooks obtained a number of sacks of meal, opened them at the top, put a good thick layer of coin upon the contents, then placed them untied where the glittering coins would be manifest to all observers. One bank procured a number of people as confederates, to whom they paid gold, then slipped round again to a back door and refunded it, and thus the effect of a stage army was produced. At another bank the chief cashier himself examined every note with the most searching scrutiny, holding it up to the light, testing the signature, and making believe that, on account of alarm as to forgery, there was need of the most scrupulous care. When he had completed his pretended examination he handed the note to one of his subordinates very deliberately, with, in a slow and measured tone, "You may pay it." Other plans were to pay the money very languidly, counting it twice over, so as to be sure the sum was right, and to give a sovereign short, so that the customer should complain, and the counting have to be done over again. At one of the banks peck measures inverted were placed in the windows facing the street, a pile of gold upon the top, after the manner of the fruit exposed to sale at street corners in the summer. At another the coin was heated in shovels over the fire in the parlor behind, and handed out as "new" at a temperature of 300 degrees Fahrenheit. The clerk in charge accommodating his phrenology to the occasion, cried out loudly every half hour, "New, Jim, do be gettin' on with them sovereigns; folks is waitin' for their money." "Coming, Sir, coming," was the ready reply, and the "folk" thought the power of production boundless. It is always the simple-minded and the uninformed who constitute on such occasions the chief portion of the throng, just as the people who go to extremes are the half-educated ones. The crowd were easily persuaded—the proof that all was right was burning their fingers.

A Gentleman.

CARDINAL NEWMAN'S DEFINITION OF THE MUCH DISPUTED TERM.

It is almost a definition of a gentleman to say he is one who never inflicts pain. This description is both refined, and as far as it goes, accurate. He is mainly occupied in merely removing the obstacles which hinder the free and unembarrassed action of those about him; and he concurs with their movements rather than take the initiative himself. His benefits may be considered as parallel to what are called comforts or convenience in arrangements of a personal nature; like an easy chair or a good fire, which do their part in dispelling cold and fatigue, though nature provides means of rest and animal heat without them. The true gentleman in like manner carefully avoids whatever may cause a jar or a jolt in the minds of those with whom he is cast; all clashing of opinion, or collision of feeling, all restraint, or suspicion, or gloom, or resentment; his great concern being to make every one at their ease and at home. He has his eyes on all his company; he is tender towards the bashful, gentle towards the distant, and merciful towards the absurd; he guards against unseasonable allusions or topics which may irritate; he is seldom prominent in conversation, and never wearisome. He makes light of favors while he does them, and seems to be receiving when he is conferring. He never speaks of himself by a mere retort; he has no ears for slander or gossip; he is scrupulous in imputing motives to those who interfere with him and interprets everything for the best. He is never mean or little in his disputes, never takes unfair advantage, never mistakes personalities or sharp sayings for arguments, or insinuates evil which he dare not say out. From a long-sighted prudence he observed the maxim of the ancient sage, that we should conduct ourselves towards our enemy as if he were one day to be our friend. He has too much good sense to be affronted at insults, and is too well employed to remember injuries. He is patient, forbearing, and resigned on philosophical principles. He submits to pain, because it is irremediable; to death because it is his destiny. If he engages in a contest of any kind, his disciplined intellect preserves him from the blundering discourtesy of better, perhaps, but less educated minds, who, like blunt weapons, tear and hack instead of cutting clean, who mistake the point in argument, waste their strength on trifles, misconceive their adversary, and leave the question more involved than they find it. He may be right or wrong in his opinion, but he is too clear-headed to be unjust; he is as sim-

ple as he is forcible, and as brief as he is decisive. Nowhere shall we find greater candor, consideration, indulgence. He throws himself into the minds of his opponents, he accounts for their mistakes, he knows the weakness of human reason, as well as its province and its limit. If he be an unbeliever, he will be too profound and large-minded to ridicule religion or to act against it; he is too wise to be a dogmatist or fanatic in his infidelity. He respects piety and devotion; he even supports institutions as venerable, beautiful, or useful, to which he does not assent; he honors the ministers of religion, and it contents him to decline its mysteries without assailing or denouncing them. He is a friend of religious toleration, and that not only because his philosophy has taught him to look on all forms of faith with an impartial eye, but also from the gentleness of feeling which is the attendant of civilization.

Mother's Should Laugh More

Mothers do not laugh enough. The house-keeping is so onerous, the children so trying to nerves and temper, the servants most exasperating, and even John, good kind husband that he is, cannot understand all our vexations and discouragements, and so wearied do we often feel that it is too much for the household to depend on us, in addition to all our cares, for social sunshine as well. Yet the household does, and it must. Father may be bright and cheery, his laugh ring out, but if the mother's laugh fails, even the father's cheerfulness seems to lose much of its infection. In the sad but forcible line of one of Joanna Baillie's dramas. Her little child had caught the trick of grief, and sighed amid its playthings— We may catch a glimpse of the stern repression life at Bothwell Manse, where "the repression of all emotions, even the gentlest, seems to have been the constant lesson." I remember well hearing a lady say, "When a child, I used to wish so often that my mother would look cheerful." Then laugh mether, even if you do feel almost too weary to exert the faecile muscles, and you will have to make a pitiful effort which comes nigh bringing tears instead of a laugh. You will feel better for the effort, and so will the children. The little ones, unconsciously to you and themselves, are catching the very phases of countenance, which will go far to brighten some future home. Then laugh mother—parlor, nursery, and kitchen all feel the effects of your smile or frown the cheery laugh of a mother goes down through generations, as well as her frown. And when the mother's eyes are closed, and lips and hands forever still, there is no sweeter epitaph which children and friends can give than, "She was always bright and cheerful."

1881. FAIR TRADE. 1882.

NO FAVORS ASKED.

WE HAVE IN STOCK AND OFFERING AT

Bottom Prices for Cash, 1,375 BARRELS OF FLOUR,

OF THE FOLLOWING CHOICE BRANDS:

- 125 barrels SUNBEAM—Full Patent Hungarian Process, superior to any Flour in the Market.
60 barrels CROWN JEWEL, PATENTS.
65 barrels BEDA, PATENTS.
500 barrels Kent, 125 " Strathroy, 125 " Maritime Rose, 125 " Airdrie, 125 " Tranquility, 125 " Anchor.

200 Barrels K. D. Cornmeal.

Oatmeal for the People—Bagnall's Manufacture, awarded First Prize at Dominion Exhibition.

- 100 boxes } Plain and Fancy CRACKERS (Rankin's)
80 barrels }

- 50 barrels White Gr. }
50 " Yellow Refined } SUGARS.
20 hds. P. R. } 15 puns. Barbados }
10 puns. Trinidad } MOLASSES.
Brls. Amber and Golden Syrups.

200 half-chests } TEA (Choice.)
80 pkgs. }

FRESH FRUITS.

- 200 boxes Valencia RAISINS, 20 barrels CURRANTS,
100 boxes London Layers, 5 cases do.,
50 half-boxes do., 100 boxes FIGS.
50 qr. boxes do.,

20 bags Rice, 10 barrels Beans, 1 1/2 TONS CHOICE CHEESE, 200 bags Coarse Salt.

CANNED GOODS.

Ox Tongue, Corned Beef, Potted Ham, Devilled Ham, Mock Turtle Soup, Peaches, Pine Apple, Sliced Apple.

FISH—Salmon, Mackerel, Herring, Finnan Haddi's, Sardines, Lobster, Cove Oyster.

IN POTS—Marmalade, Jellies, Jams, Preserved Ginger.

CALF FOOT JELLY, in quart and pint Bottles.

Standard and Water White Kerosene.

Pratt's Celebrated Astral Oil (Odorless),

in 5 gallon tins and on draught, far superior to any other illuminating Oil in use.

200 boxes DIGBY HERRING.

Colman's Starch, Pure Spices and Sauces (English.)

English Malt, White Wine, XXX VINEGARS, and a large assortment GENERAL GROCERIES. Also Pails, Tubs, Buckets, Baskets, Brooms, &c.

GOODS WARRANTED,

AND DELIVERED FREE OF CHARGE WITHIN THE CITY LIMITS.

INSPECTION SOLICITED.

J. D. MACLEOD & CO.

Corner Queen and Grafton Streets. Dec. 10, '81—3m 2aw, wklly

For Scotch and English Tweeds or Worsted Suits,

For Canadian Tweed Suits,

For Overcoats of all Descriptions,

GO TO

JOHN MACLEOD & CO'S,

UPPER QUEEN STREET,

TWO DOORS ABOVE APOTHECARIES HALL CORNER

There you will find the largest and best assortment of Cloths in the Island. Prices very moderate. The best workmanship and a perfect fit guaranteed.

—ALSO—

A complete line of Gents' Furnishings and Felt Hats, cheap, &c. &c. Remember the address, two doors above Apothecaries Hall Corner Charlottestown, Oct. 11, 1881.

WANTED.

An active, energetic man, of good address, to canvass FIRE and LIFE INSURANCE, in Town and Country, for first-class English Companies. Address N. Y., P. O. Box 56 Charlottestown. Jan. 16, '82—31 eod wklly 31, pat

Charlotte Town Cemetery Co's

THE ANNUAL MEETING of the Shareholders of the above Company will be held in the office of the Secretary, corner of Great George and Lower Water Streets, on TUESDAY, the seventh day of February next, at four o'clock in the afternoon for the election of Directors and other business! By order of the President, F. W. HALES, Secy

GRAND Gift Enterprise.

THE Committee for the above announce that, in consequence of a large number of tickets yet remaining unsold, and a number of agents not having made returns, they are compelled to postpone the Drawing until FRIDAY, the 3rd March next. The Committee feel that the ticket-holders would prefer to submit to this further postponement rather than that a large reduction should be made in the Prizes. LAMBERT E. DISNEY, Secy to Com. Ch'town, Jan 13—4w eod wklly pt

SUBSCRIBE FOR THE DAILY EXAMINER the Cheapest and most Newsw Paper published in the Province

P. E. I. POTTERY COMPANY.

THE above Company beg to inform the Trade that they have erected a large and improved Kiln and are now turning out very superior Ware. They have on hand a large stock of MILK DISHES, CREAM and BUTTER CROCKS, FLOWER POTS, and other Ware, which they offer wholesale at prices which cannot be compassed with, and trust that merchants will reserve their orders. FRED. W. HYNDMAN. Ch'town, Jan. 18, '82—wklly 2w

WANTED.

AT THE JUNK STORE, Head Pownal Wharf, old Copper, Brass, Iron, Lead, Zinc, Rope and Canvas, Horse Hair, Bags, &c., for which the highest price will be paid. Ch'town, Jan 13, '82—3m

FARM WANTED.

WANTED TO PURCHASE, a Farm of from 200 to 500 acres of friable soil and porous subsoil, well watered, with good dwelling House and other necessary buildings. Address, with full particulars to Mr. R. Hamilton Lodge, Joppa, Edinburgh, Scotland. [ja 18

TERRIBLE TRAGEDY.

JUST RECEIVED, a large assortment of Goods, consisting of WALTHAM and Geneva WATCHES, in Gold and Silver Cases, Gold, American Stock Plate Chains, Necklets and Lockets, Ear Rings, Brooches, Colored Gold, Plated and Silver Sets; a large assortment of Ladies' and Gents' Gold Finger Rings, Cuff Buttons, Shirt Studs; a nice lot of Eight-day and Thirty-hour CLOCKS and Timepieces; Plated Ware, consisting of Castors Butter and Pickle Dishes, Knives, Forks Spoons and Napkin Rings. Spectacles and Eyeglasses. If you want to save money and get a first-class article, call and let your eyes be your own evidence. Repairing Clocks, Watches and Jewelry punctually attended to. G. G. JURY, North Side Queen Square, Opposite Post Office. Charlottestown, Dec. 21, '81—1a 2aw

NOTICE.

WE, the undersigned, have this day entered into Co-Partnership to practice as Barristers and Attorneys in Charlotte Town, in the office lately occupied by Messrs. Sullivan & Morson, in the Young Men's Christian Association Building in Charlotte Town. EDWARD HAYFIELD, STANISLAUS BLANCHARD. no 28 dly pat 2aw, no pres

Prince Edward Island RAILWAY.

TIME TABLE NO. 17.

WINTER ARRANGEMENT To take effect on the 1st Dec., 1881.

TRAINS OUTWARD.

Table with columns: STATIONS, MIXED, MIXED, MIXED. Rows include Ch'town, Royalty, N. Wilsh's, Hunter R'r, Bradalaba, Co'ty Line, Freetown, Kensington, Summ'side, Wellington, Port Hill, O'Leary, Bloomfield, Alberton, Tignish, Royalty, York, Bedford, Mt. Stew't, Cardigan, George's, Mt. Stew't, Merell, St. Peter's, Bear River, Souris.

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L. B. ARCHIBALD, Superintendent Railway Office, Charlotte Town, Nov. 29, 1881 [6], wklly

TO LET.

THE BRICK HOUSE adjoining the residence of Mr. ARND KENNEDY, Water Street; also the premises adjoining, lately occupied by the "Examiner Printing Co.," Apply to the owner. JOHN INGS. Ch'town, Sept. 7, 1881

Removed.

MRS. W. W. IRVING begs to notify her friends and the public generally that she has opened her Fall and Winter Classes for Painting and Drawing in all their different branches. For terms, etc., apply at her Studio—residence of Mr. Peebles, South Side of King Square. [a 29 ft

Herring.

100 bbls. Extra Fat No. 1, equal to Yarnmouth Blonsters. 100 quintals Codfish, 100 do. Hake, 12 casks Cod Oil, 300 Mackerel Barrels (good stock), 100 bushels Fishing Salt. On hand, a full supply of Cotton Duck, Bolt Rope, Hemp and Manila Cordage, Lines and Twines, Paints and Oils. DAVIDSMALL. Queen's Wharf, Sept. 10, 1881.

For Sale or to Let.

THAT Freehold Property, with a front of eighty feet on Pownal Street and eighty-four feet on Sydney Street, the House containing 16 large rooms and two Kitchens. Can be turned into one Dwelling by unblocking a door. Apply on the premises to MRS. HO-SWALL. March 12, 1881—ft

CRACKED FEED.

Cracked Oats, Wheat Bran, Cracked Barley, White Oats, White Shorts, Black Oats. For sale by HORACE HASZARD. Charlotte Town, Dec. 21, '81—1m eod

Advertisement for JOSEPH GILLOTT'S STEEL PENS. BY ALL DEALERS THROUGHOUT THE WORLD.

Mortgage Sale.

TO be sold by PUBLIC AUCTION, on THURSDAY, the sixteenth day of February, A. D. 1882, at the hour of twelve o'clock, noon, at the Court House in Summerside, in Prince County, under and by virtue of a Power of Sale contained in an Indenture of Mortgage bearing date the eleventh day of December, A. D. 1879, and made between Patrick Cluney of the one part, and Edward Jarvis Hodgson of the other part,—

All that tract, piece or parcel of land situate, lying and being on Lot or Township Number Three in Prince County aforesaid, bounded and described as follows, that is to say: Commencing at a stake fixed in the Bank at the shore of Lot Three, at the south-east angle of the northern margin of one hundred acres of land now in the possession of the said Patrick Cluney; thence west to a line running north and south, being the east boundary of lands held by Matthew Cahill, James Ahearn, Thomas Waid, and others; thence south such a distance that a line running east to the said shore and along said shore to the place of commencing, will contain an area of fifty acres of land, a little more or less.

Also, all that other tract, piece or parcel of land situate, lying and being on Lot or Township Number Three in Prince County aforesaid, bounded and described as follows, that is to say: Commencing on the shore of Lot Three in the south east angle of one hundred acres of land, bounding next on the south line of land now in the possession of Thomas O'Rourke; thence west for the distance of one hundred chains; thence south for the distance of five chains, or as far as a line running east to the said shore, and along the said shore to the place of commencing, and will contain an area of fifty acres of land, a little more or less, being one moiety or half part of one hundred acres of land now in possession of the said Patrick Cluney.

For further particulars apply at the office of Messrs. Hodgson & McLeod, Solicitors, Summerside. Dated this 12th day of January, A. D. 1882. EDWARD JARVIS HODGSON, [ja 13 s]]—2aw tu-th Mortgagee.

PATENTS.

We continue to act as Solicitors for Patents Caveats, Trade Marks, Copyrights, etc., for the United States, Canada, Cuba, England, France, Germany, etc. We have had thirty-five years experience.

Patents obtained through us are noticed in the SCIENTIFIC AMERICAN. This large and splendid illustrated weekly paper, \$3.20 a year, shows the Progress of Science, is very interesting, and has an enormous circulation. Address MUNN & CO., Patent Solicitors, Publishers of SCIENTIFIC AMERICAN, 37 Park Row, New York. Hand-book about Patents sent free. [de 13

MACK'S MAGNETIC MEDICINE.

Is a Sure, Prompt and Effective Remedy for Nervousness in ALL its stages, Weak Memory, Loss of Brain Power, Sexual Prostration, Night Sweats, Supercatarrhs, Neuritic Weakness, and General Loss of Power. It repairs Nervous Waste, Rejuvenates the Jaded Intellect, Strengthens the Enfeebled Brain and Restores Stagnating Tonic and Vigor to the Exhausted Generative Organism. The experience of thousands proves it an INVALUABLE REMEDY. The Medicine is pleasant to the taste, and each box contains sufficient for two weeks' medication, and is the cheapest and best. Full particulars in our pamphlet, which we desire to mail free to any address. Mack's Magnetic Medicine is sold by Druggists at 50 cts. per box, or 12 boxes for \$5, or will be mailed free of postage, on receipt of the money, by addressing MACK'S MAGNETIC MEDICINE CO., Windsor, Ont., Canada. Sold in Charlotte Town by Apothecaries Hall Co. Agents for Prince Edward Island, and all Druggists everywhere. [ja 11 82 2k