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Consisting of 14 room house with all modern conveniences, also store and outbuildings, all in good repair. This property is beautifully situated on the main highway leading to the National Park and overlooking Rustico Harbor and Bay. An excellent Tourist and all year home. The house and store could be bought separately. Also for sale—1 Taylor safe, weight 1400 lbs., and Toledo counter self-computing scales.

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NEWSY NOTES

By J. A. Clark, D.S.

SPAIN DEFEATED

In December, 1946 we spent several weeks in Georgia and visited many of the historic sites in the neighbourhood of Brunswick. The chain of islands that extend all along the coast of Georgia are known as the Golden Isles of Guale (pronounced 'Wah-lay'). Of these the island of Saint Simons is called the 'Gem of the Golden Isles.'

The Battle of Bloody Marsh was fought on Saint Simons Island, near Brunswick, Georgia, between the British under General James Oglethorpe and Monteano, Spanish Governor of Florida on July 7th, 1742. This was the first decisive battle of America. It broke the Spanish regime on the Atlantic Coast of North America and ended the threat of Philip V of Spain to drive England out of America.

England had established the Colony of Georgia in defiance of Spain. A history states the colony was founded by James Oglethorpe in 1733 as a refuge for poor debtors and for the persecuted Protestants of Germany, and received its name in honor of George II of England. It was the most southerly of the original thirteen states which comprised the American Confederation. The real reason for locating this 'Debatable Land' was the reaction of a barrier, buffer state between English Carolina and Spanish Florida.

Oglethorpe after establishing Savannah near the mouth of the Savannah River, proceeded on his second voyage to Spain to get what he called Fort Frederica on the western shore of Saint Simons Island, where the southern branch of the Alamaha River makes two right-angle turns as part of the Inland Passage. He brought with him arms and supplies and named the Fort in honor of Frederic, Prince of Wales.

He also built another fort on the south end of Saint Simons Island and named it Fort Saint Simons. He connected the two forts by a Military Road seven miles long, that he had cut through the woods. These forts were England's southern frontier fortifications.

On his third voyage to Georgia (1738) Oglethorpe brought seasoned troops to man these forts. Many of them had seen British service at Gibraltar. By 1742 he had Rangers from Savannah, Scotch Highlanders from Darien, Captain Mark Carr's Marine Company of Boston, his own regiment of 650 British soldiers and 100 Indian allies.

Terms Cash. If day unfit, sale next fine day following.

E. C. BELL, Auctioneer.

IN FLORIDA

they came to a great crescent form bend of the road as it skirted the marsh. The road at this point formed almost a half circle and the inner side of the curve, at that time, was heavily wooded with thick underbrush. Those that ran fastest in this retreat hurried on toward Frederica but when the English rear guard came around the curve they decided to enter the woods, go back and see what the Spaniards would do. This group was made up of a platoon of British regulars, commanded by British Patrick Sutherland, some Scotch Highlanders under Lieut. Charles McKay, a few Rangers and four Indians or about fifty men that were all hidden when the Spaniards came around the curve.

The Spaniards seeing by the foot-prints in the sand that their enemies were running fast towards Fort Frederica and believing the English were in full retreat, stacked their guns and started to prepare a meal. Hidden in the underbrush the Protestants then and then attacked so furiously that about two hundred men of the Spanish force were killed. The wounded ran into the marsh trying to escape and died there. The marsh became so red with the blood of the dead and wounded that the engagement was called the Battle of Bloody Marsh.

A Frenchman who had enlisted with Oglethorpe, deserted shortly after the battle to the Spaniards and could tell them of the military conditions at Fort Frederica. To offset this Oglethorpe wrote a letter to a Spanish prisoner, instructing the French deserter to tell the Spaniards how short he was of men and supplies etc.

Monteano after he had secured this letter, called a council of war, which resulted in the return of the Spanish fleet to Florida. The defeat at the Battle of Bloody Marsh and Oglethorpe's decoy let-

ter brought the Spanish invasion to an end. On the site of the famous battle a monument stands with the following inscription: "We are resolved not to suffer defeat— We will rather die like Leonides and his Spartans. If we can but protect Georgia and Carolina and the rest of the Americas from desolation." —Oglethorpe.

SPANISH REACTION

The Governor of Cuba on orders from Philip V, Spain, sent a fleet of 51 vessels and 3000 men in Havana and instructed the Spanish Governor of Florida, Monteano, who was Commander-in-Chief of the expedition to destroy the English forts on Saint Simons Island and when that was completed, "to proceed northward by interior channels, devastating, laying waste, sacking and burning whatever settlements, plantations and towns there may be... and taking possession of the entire country for these parts hold no hostile troops able to resist those under your command."

Campillo wrote Monteano: "For Carolina once ruined and destroyed, the extermination of her (England's) colonial dependencies will follow... Which indicates that Spain's dream of conquest at that time extended to all the British Colonies in America. This Spanish fleet arrived in Saint Simons Sound at noon on July 5th, 1742. The guns of Fort Saint Simons opened fire and during the battle which lasted half a day, it is said "that the guns of the fort fired forty-nine rounds in four hours time." The Spaniards having succeeded in silencing the English guns on Saint Simons Island, the Spanish fleet moved on the Inland Passage.

General Oglethorpe knowing that he did not have sufficient forces to hold both forts, spiked the guns and abandoned Fort Saint Simons, withdrawing his troops and supplies to Fort Frederica. The Spaniards took possession of Fort Saint Simons and established their headquarters there for the nine days they remained on Saint Simons.

SPAIN FAILS

About 200 Spanish troops marched up the Military Road on July 7th, and got within about one mile and a half of Fort Frederica, when the English attacked them, killing and capturing many. General Oglethorpe "took two prisoners with his own hands" during this engagement. When the Spaniards fled they were pursued by a company of Highland Rangers, soldiers from the Regiment and a number of Indians. This force of about one hundred, chased them back to the south end of Saint Simons Island.

It occurred to Oglethorpe that the Spaniards might try sailing up the river and capture Fort Frederica, while he and his men appeared as if they had abandoned their troops on either side of the Military Road with orders to hold it and returned to Frederica to see what had happened there. In a short time three hundred Grenadiers, Spain's finest troops, appeared and the British being greatly outnumbered retired; as they retreated towards Frederica, Marketing Service was put on.

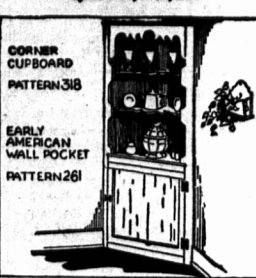
ATTRACTIVE POSITION WITH LARGE MARKETING RESEARCH FIRM

Company gathering facts and opinions requires men or women to act as interviewing supervisors. There is no selling involved. You start work at once. We are an established Canadian Co. which is expanding rapidly. This work will lead to an attractive full time position for the right person. Those selected must have a car and be free to travel throughout the Maritimes.

Please write to J. C. A. Wilson, Charlottetown Hotel, Charlottetown, giving full particulars, time available per week and your telephone number. You will be called Thursday, June 16th.

We also need interviewers in the Maritime Provinces. If you are interested, write to the above address.

Workshop Patterns



Corner cupboards like or similar in design to the one shown in the sketch above were probably the most widely used built-ins to be found in Early American homes. The increasing popularity of these cupboards in modern homes stems likely from their beauty and utility. Here is a design that combines these two qualities. The saw lines for the scallops and other irregular shapes are traced directly from the pattern to the wood. The pattern allows for variations in ceiling heights. Pattern 318 for making the cupboard and 261 for three styles of wall pockets are 35c each if ordered separately. Pattern 261 is included in the packet of five patterns for making Early American Reproductions.

Price of the packet is \$1.50 post-paid. Workshop Department, The Guardian, Charlottetown, P. E. I.

Timely Notes On Fur Farming

The popularity of furs this year is shown by the fact that sales in the fur salons of Canadian department stores in the first three months of this year were over 11 per cent ahead of business for the same period of 1954, the Statistics Bureau reports. The current quarter's sales were reported at \$3,803,000 as against \$3,419,000 for a similar period a year ago.

Mink "coats" will be awarded to all Illinois women golfers shooting holes-in-one. By Rosin-Starr, furriers there. The "coats" will go to those presented for links prowess by the firm during the past four years, will fit over m'lady's golf clubs — rather than drape her back. Winners can choose any one of four shades to cover as many woods as they wish, pastel or silverblue. Last year 28 sets were awarded. The presentation will be made at the end of the season with the co-operation of the Illinois district of the Professional Golfers Association.

In a recent issue of Women's Wear Daily is a picture of Sam Berlin of Nathan Berlin and Co., dealers, New York, examining rabbit pelts. Rabbit pelts are now at the highest point in almost ten years because of the shortage of Davy Crockett and a pickup in the men's hat business, but the rabbit fur garment trade is still only a ghost of its former self.

A firm trend was maintained throughout the entire June sale held in Seattle Fur Exchange, Washington. Ranch mink were 65 per cent sold at no price change. Fine males, \$25 to \$36; females \$16 to \$18; ordinary males \$19 to \$23; females \$11 to \$14. A small collection of mutations brought no price change. Pastels were 80 per cent sold, males \$30 to \$42; females \$17 to \$22; sapphires, males \$40 to \$42.50; females \$25 to \$34; silverblues, 72 per cent sold, males \$24 to \$31.50; females \$15 to \$18. Price was firm on 1,000 white fox which was 73 per cent sold. Ones and twos brought \$18 to \$21; low twos \$12 to \$16; 10,000 muskrats were offered with 64 per cent sold. An average collection brought from \$1.30 to \$1.60.

An initial offering of raw muskrats for the account of the Government of Manitoba province highlighted the special auction of beaver and muskrat of Hudson's Bay Company in Montreal last week. A large attendance witnessed the first Montreal auction of Somerby Preserve muskrats. C. E. Greenlay, Minister of Mines and Natural Resources of Manitoba together with other government officials, were present in the sales room. The company reported on the sale as follows: Manitoba muskrat 100 per cent sold at very firm prices; general muskrat collection 93 per cent sold, prices likewise firm. Top prices in Manitoba Preserve muskrat (\$3,526 skins) was \$1.84; general ranges ran from \$1.34 to \$1.80. In addition to the above muskrat sale another sale of 161,546 skins from other shippers was held. The best skins in this collection reached \$2.90 and quite a number were sold at \$2.26. Another muskrat sale was held in Regina where over 273,000 consigned by the Saskatchewan Fur Marketing Service was put on.

Some of the causes of the decline in the fox industry were: A. Low selling prices established after a price recession following Pearl Harbor. B. Ruinous price roll-backs with uncertainty in publicity. C. Increase of Excise Taxes

NEW! NEW! McCulloch Model 33B Chain Saw. Cuts 1-foot log in 15 seconds! Saws full power in any position! Automatic clutch! Automatic-rewind starter! 12" and 16" blades available!

ISLAND CO-OPERATIVE SERVICE LTD. Charlottetown, P. E. I.

Continued from page 81

Eileen's Diary

Marris in his poem "To Dicksie" which could mean any child of farm or indeed any adult, expresses these wishes: "When you walk through the woods, I want you to see The floating gold of a bumblebee, Rivers of sunlight, pools of shade, Toadstools sleeping in mossy jade, A cobweb net with a catch of dew, Trestop cones against the blue, Dancing flowers, bright green flies, And birds to put rainbows in your eyes."

When you walk through the woods, I want you to hear A million sounds in your little ear, The scratch and rattle of wind-tossed trees, A rush as a timid chipmunk flees, The cry of a hawk from the distant sky The purr of leaves when a breeze rolls by, Brooks that mumble, stones that ring, And birds to teach your heart to sing.

When you walk through the woods, I want you to feel That no mere man could make this real. Could paint the throb of a butterfly's wing, Could teach a woodthrush how to sing, Could give the wonders of earth and sky, There's something greater than you or I. When you walk through the woods and the birches nod, Son, meet a friend of mine, named God."

from 10 per cent to 20 per cent, with full garment taxable where value of the fur trim exceeds 50 per cent of the full value of the coat. The latter was the cause of the decline. The retailers were quick to take advantage of the consumer's natural reluctance to pay extra taxes and within a few weeks after passage of this legislation retailers across the country began pushing furs of lower quality and price in order to insure the value of the fur trim would not equal 50 per cent of the value of the apparel and therefore the entire garment was tax free.

This gimmick swept the nation as an established policy of retailers, their argument to sell the consumer being that fox was "out of style," and that other tax-free fur-trimmed coats and cloths were not the "latest style." Before the decline of the fox industry there were approximately 250,000 pups raised per year, which consumed annually about 85,000,000 pounds of feed. Meat, fish and by-products, grain, fruit and vegetables, etc., made up the diet of the fox. From these figures it was easy to determine that the fox farmer was a relatively heavy consumer of other farm products.

Prices held generally firm at the American Fur Auction, Inc., New York, last week. An offering of 7,241 raw ranch mink were 74 per cent sold with males reaching a top of \$32 and females \$16.25. Dressed ranch and half blood mink (1222 pelts) was reported 90 per cent sold bringing a top of \$31.50 for males and \$17. for females.

At hearings before the Tariff Commission in Washington, D. C., April 1, 1955, Roy D. Harmon and Arnold W. Mulhern, executive secretary of the National Board of Fur Farming Organization, testified before the committee, reporting a persisting any decrease in the present duty on silver and black fox.

COME IN AND SEE THE OLIVER HAY MACHINERY! SEE THE QUALITY, COMPARE THE PRICE! AND I WILL GIVE YOU THE SERVICE— Phone 4811 For Service. B Point Hitch & Trailer Mowers. B Bar & 4 Bar Side Delivery Rakes. Automatic Wire & Twine Tie Balers. Big Capacity for LOW PRICES. GEHL FORAGE MACHINERY For Grass, Dry Hay, Corn & Grain No Wire or Twine to Buy. See NEW OLIVER Super 66 STORE HOURS—STANDARD TIME Monday through Thursday—8 a.m. to 5 p.m. Friday & Saturday—8 a.m. to 8 p.m. PERSONAL ATTENTION AS TO PRICES AND SERVICING. FRED F. KITSON OLIVER SALES & SERVICE 125 Kent St. Charlottetown

TIP OF THE WEEK FROM YOUR MASTER DEALER L. J. ROSSITER Grafton St. East. Charlottetown P. E. I. TIP NO. 45

MASTER BALANCED FEEDS FOR ALL CLASSES OF POULTRY FARM LAY STOCK FOR BEARING BIRDS & PIGEONS

Like other poultry diseases, the prevention of worms is far more satisfactory than any treatment or control. However, if worms are known to be present, a treatment should be given while the pullets are on range and just before they are housed. Let's Discuss Your Feeding Plan With Your Island's MASTER MAN IVAN KERRY 60 Green St. - Ch'town Dial 5455

York

Mr. and Mrs. Claude Lewis, York, were recent visitors to Free-town.

Mr. Leonard Andrew, New Glasgow, N. S., spent a few days at his home in York recently.

Mr. Frank Giddings, York, spent the week-end at his home.

Rev. Mr. J. M. Sproule, York, left on Monday morning for Sackville, N. B. to attend the conference. He was accompanied by Mrs. W. J. Clow of Pleasant Grove, as a delegate.

Mr. Charlie Fisher, York, spent Sunday at his home in Tracadie.

Much sympathy is extended to Mrs. Ramsay Auld and family on the death of a husband and father.

Mrs. Raymond Vessey was hostess to the Women's Institute on Tuesday, June 7th with a good attendance.

Mr. and Mrs. Dave MacDonald, Union, and Mr. and Mrs. Gordon Crockett, York, attended the funeral of the late Miss Hattie Piggott on June 8th.

Mrs. Millar Bearisot, Covehead, was the guest of Mrs. Peter Proud on June 8th.

Mr. and Mrs. Harry Lewis, York, were recent visitors to Souris. Miss Helen Lewis, Charlottetown, spent the week-end at her home in York, guest of her parents, Mr. and Mrs. Harry Lewis, BO.

WHIM ROAD W. I.

The regular meeting of the Whim Road W. I., was held at the schoolhouse on Tuesday evening. In the absence of the President, Mrs. Wesley Campbell, the meeting was conducted by Mrs. M. J. Munro.

The secretary-treasurer, Mrs. Robert Campbell read the minutes of the previous meeting and called the roll which was answered by "My First Beau." It was decided that at the next meeting plant slips and seeds would be exchanged at roll call. Included in the correspondence received during the month were a number of letters and pamphlets which were later passed around to the members to read. Members discussed the advisability of painting the hall at this time, but it was decided to bring this up at the next meeting.

The different committees for the month gave their reports and the new committees formed were as follows: Sick, Mrs. Robert Campbell and Mrs. M. J. Munro (re-appointed); Entertainment, Mrs. Colin MacDonald and Mrs. Leslie Stuart. The next meeting is to be held at the home of Mrs. Wesley Campbell.

Mrs. Colin MacDonald held the monthly penny sale, which was won by Mrs. Leslie Stuart. The meeting closed with the Queen.

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FARMERS Personal Features Fast, Friendly Farm Service. REPAIRS—Home, auto, tractor, SPRING PLANTING—Sprays, born, machinery, etc. LIVESTOCK—Poultry, cattle, horses, sheep, etc. PAINTING—House, farm build- ings, implements, etc. Personal likes to make loans to farmers. Cash promptly. Bankable security not required. Write for loan entirely by mail! Or phone first for 1-visit loan... or come in today. Loans \$50 to \$1200 or more on Signature, Furniture, or Auto. THE COMPANY THAT LIKES TO SAY YES! Personal FINANCE CO. 151 GREAT GEORGE STREET, CHARLOTTETOWN Second Floor, Pickard Building. Phone: 6518 • Ask for the YES MANAGER OPEN EVENINGS BY APPOINTMENT—PHONE FOR EVENING HOURS Loans made to residents of all surrounding towns • Personal Finance Company of Canada

FOR FATHER'S DAY, JUNE 19 MAKE DAD REALLY PROUD PRESENT HIM WITH A LAWN-BOY. No more SCALPED lawns. With the completely new LAWN-BOY. Canada's Most Popular Power Mower. New staggered wheel placement gives effect of six wheels—rides smoothly over bumps, hollows, contours. Easily adjustable to any cutting heights, there's no lawn too rough, none too smooth for the new Deluxe Lawn-Boy. Ask for a demonstration today!

LAWN-BOY. POWERFUL 2 H.P. 2-cycle Iron-Horse engine. COMBINATION Check & Stop-Switch. NON-CLOGGING HOUSING. AUTOMATIC OFFSET WHEELS PREVENT SCALPING FRONT & SIDE TRIM—no hand trimming. LOW-TONE muffer HANG-UP STORAGE SALES & SERVICE in your community.

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Shares Available in New Processing Plant at Sherwood. Shares at par value of one hundred dollars (\$100) each. Cumulative minimum dividend rate of 5% with additional dividends depending on the financial success of the Company each year. Control of Company based on one share—one vote. Estimated cost of plant when present plans are completed \$315,000. Shares already subscribed approximately \$100,000, by business firms and individuals on the Island. Purposes of Company are the growing, producing, buying, selling, packing, processing, marketing, distributing and transporting poultry products, small fruits, vegetables and all or any products of the farm and sea. Aim of the Company is to develop this plant as a community project open to all who are interested. No investments will be accepted from sources outside the province if sufficient capital is available from Island farmers and business. A down payment of \$35.00 per share will be required and the balance will be payable within 90 days. Share certificates will be issued when final payments are made. Applications for shares will be received until June 24th only. Further particulars and application forms for shares may be secured and payments may be made by contacting our organization Manager, Mr. L. P. McIsaac, 58 Fitzroy St., Charlottetown.

ISLAND FARM SERVICES LIMITED. APPLICATION FOR SHARES. I am interested in buying \_\_\_\_\_ shares of \$100.00 each in the new processing plant. I understand that those shares are covered by a guaranteed cumulative dividend of 5% plus profit participation and can be sold at any time. Kindly supply me with a copy of the Letters Patent of the company. NAME \_\_\_\_\_ ADDRESS \_\_\_\_\_ Mail immediately to: Island Farm Services Limited, P.O. Box 36, Charlottetown, P.E.I.

AUCTION SALE ON MONDAY, JUNE 13 AT 1:30 O'CLOCK AT 225 QUEEN STREET. The Empire Hotel containing 17 rooms, situated on large lot. Building, including barns formerly used as stables, in good condition. Inspection on Tuesdays and Fridays between 2 and 5 o'clock previous to date of sale. Also—Large number of beds, dressers, chairs, range, cooking utensils. 1 1941 Chevrolet sedan with new motor and new tires. J. J. MUSTARD, Auctioneer.

AUCTION SALE On Thursday, June 16, 1955 at Southport Village, at two-thirty p.m. (DST) apartment house situated at Southport containing three apartments. Excellent condition. Electric lights and water system, with low taxes and good location. This should prove an excellent investment. May be financed for \$5,000.00 of purchase price. For further particulars apply:— 154 Richmond Street Charlottetown, P. E. I. Trustees in Bankruptcy "Pineau's Home Bakery"

AUCTION SALE TRYON — FRIDAY, JUNE 17th — 1 P.M. Blood mare, Percheron mare, general purpose mare, general purpose horse, 5 year old milk cow (newly fresh-milked), 1 2-year-old heifer; Studebaker 1 1/2 ton truck, 1 bottom plow, Mercury ton truck, tractor tandem disc, Farmall H tractor, hay loader M-H (new), tractor trailer, I. H. C. hay rake (new), M-H 6 ft. mower, dump cart, road cart, M-H binder, driving wagon, lawn mower, harness and numerous other articles. Terms Cash. If day unfit, sale next fine day following.

AUCTION SALE AT HAMELTON, LOT 18 JUNE 22 AT 12:30 P.M. (S.T.) I will sell by public auction on the premises of the late J. R. Lockerby all household effects in two well furnished homes. These will include: Two kitchen ranges, four complete bedroom suites, beds, bureaus, mattresses, spring-mattress and felt, tables, parlour and kitchen, dining room tables and chairs, buffet, chesterfield, couches, wheel couch, a number of rocking chairs, several occasional chairs, two sewing machines, organ, toilet sets, writing desks, a large quantity of bedding and mats, phonograph, radio, power lawn mower, sets of dishes and dishes. Also: Hay moiver, hay rake practically new, set disc harrows, light harrows, truck wagon rubber tired, light wagon, two wood sleighs, pung sleigh, cream separator, a quantity of harness, wrenches and a number of articles not listed. ARTHUR J. STEWART, Auctioneer.

LARGE CLEARANCE SALE New Glasgow Wed. June 15th, 12 o'clock Sharp. Having sold my farm I will sell by public auction on my premises above day and date all my livestock, farm machinery, household effects in part as follows: Stock—General purpose horse 8 yr. old, 5 high grade newly freshened milk cows; 1 high grade due to freshen milk cow; 1 high grade due to freshen 2 yr. old heifer; 6 yr. old cow; 4 yr. old Shorthorns; 5 Spring Calves; 3 Brood sows for litter last part of June; 1 Brood sow in litter; 16 young pigs 40-50 lbs.; 100 Cops 2 mos. Machinery—M. H. 15 run seed drill, I. H. C. manure spreader, M. H. 6 ft. mower (new), 10 ft. hay rake, land roller gang plow, 2 single plows, sectional cultivator, 3 section iron smoothing harrow, disc harrow, cultivator, riding horse hoe, 2 dump carts, truck wagon, turnip pulper, cream separator, broader cart, box sleigh, 3 wood sleighs, wire stretchers, post hole diggers, cart saddle, truck wagon pad, collar, horse traces, forks, shovels, hoes, milk pails, crow bars, etc. Household Effects—Kitchen range, table, 6 chairs, sewing machine, organ, chest drawers, sofa, 6 rocking chairs, 4 occasional chairs, 3 linoleum squares, wilton rug, hall stand, 1 table, steel couch, 7 piece bedroom suite, set bed room chairs, parlor suite, 3 room tables, gasoline iron and lantern, antique lamps, 2 bureaus, 3 commodes, 3 bed springs and mattresses, pillows, hooked rugs, bedding, dishes, pots and other numerous articles, 15 cords stove wood (soft). Terms Cash — No Reserve. E. C. BELL, Auctioneer

IF day unfit sale will be held next fine day. W. L. will serve hot tea and lunches.