Farm Notes.

To have said ten years ago that every farmer ought to keep only pure bred stock, each the best of its kind, would have sounded to most people like theoretical nonsense. There are now, however, many good farmers who believe in having about them no other than pure bred stock. The idea that such animals require better feed and shelter than common or mixed stock amounts to nothing as an argument in favor of the latter. Good feed and shelter pay well in either case, but always best when given the best stock.

Nature is always slow. Only man is in a hurry. Whoever talks about improving land in the natural way talks nonsense. It took nature some thousands of years, more or less, to produce the virgin soil that the people of this country have been exhausting. When it is exhausted what is to be done? Nature will do it if given time enough, but it may take a few hundred or even a thousand years to restore old conditions. Man can do this in much less time, and with mankind time is money. Therefore, the agricultural way is cheaper, as well as better, than nature's way. By heavy manuring the market gardener makes land far more productive than it was in its original virgin fertility. In other words, man excels nature, which is not strange, as man has been improving on nature's work nearly ever since he has been on this planet.

The time has passed for farmers to depend on muscle and hard labor alone. They must use their brains as well as hands. They must do more thinking and planning if they desire to receive the best results. The lawyer studies law. The doctor medicine. The merchant must study commerce, the laws of supply and demand, and the banker must acquaint himself with the principles and details of finances. Just so the farmer must study farming. The experiments of last year in crop raising and breeding must be remembered and put to practical use this year. Not only his own experience but that of his co-laborers should be his to profit by. Farming is a science, and there are many new things to learn in it yet; and the best and cheapest way to learn those things is by study. Take agricultural papers, read in their columns the experiences and observations of others and avail yourself of the many useful hints and suggestions.

The amount of money invested in farm implements is enormous. In many cases it is not necessary for the farmer to own so many implements; but in still more, the farmer is to blame for the treatment of such tools. Many an expensive implement, to buy which the owner has mortgaged his farm or given his note, is allowed to stand out in the weather and may, perhaps, be broken up or ruined before it is paid for, because of sheer neglect or shiftlessness.

Oats are undoubtedly exhaustive to the soil. The grain is a strong grower and hardy. It will make some kind of a crop on poor land. But it will take more of nitrate and phosphate from the soil than any other grain excepting wheat. Oats, however, are valuable feed for almost any kind of stock. They are especially good for young, growing animals; and if the farmer keeps enough of these, he can feed his oats at home at better prices including the manure, than he can get from the grain in the market.

Millionaire's Wealth.

The will of William Thaw, the dead millionaire railroad king, of Pittsburg, has just been probated. It covers 36 pages of type-written foolscap. Mr. Thaw's estate, except his coal lands, is divided into sixteen equal parts. The coal lands are to be held until all his young children become of age, when they are expected to be worth $13,000,000. His wife gets three-sixteenths of the estate, his ten children one-sixteenth each, and from the remaining three-sixteenths are to be paid a large number of private and public bequests. The large public legacies are as follows: Western University of Pennsylvania, $100,000; Presbyterian Board of Home Missions, $20,000; Foreign, $20,000; College Board, $50,000; other Presbyterian boards, $30,000; America board, $5,000; Pittsburg hospitals, $100,000 (both Protestant and Catholic institutions being remembered.) All debts of dependent friends are cancelled.

Consumption Can Be Cured

By proper, healthful exercise, and the judicious use of Scott's Emulsion of Cod Liver Oil and Hypophosphites, which contains the healing and health-giving virtues of these two valuable specifics in their fullest form. Dr. D. D. McDonald, Petitcodiac, N. B., says:—"I have been prescribing Scott's Emulsion with good results. It is especially useful in persons of consumptive tendencies." Sold by Druggists, 50c. and $1.00

J. BARTON'S

Pick-Me-Up Horse Powders

Are the best in the world for getting Horses into condition.

For testimonials etc., apply to

C. H. McLEAN,
London and China Tea Co.,
Charlottetown, P. E. I.

mch11—dy wky 1yr.

Spruce Spars

FOR SALE AT PICTOU, N.S.

THERE are now for sale at Pictou, in care of Mr. Alexr. Garvin, a lot of Spruce Spars, from sixty to seventy feet in length. Parties wishing to purchase can apply to Mr. Garvin, Pictou, or to the owner at Greenfield, Colchester, N. S.

DANIEL McKENZIE.

Flour! Flour!

350 BARRELS
ROLLER PROCESS FLOUR.

EVERY BARREL WARRANTED.

LOW FOR CASH OR APPROVED CREDIT.

SUGAR. SUGAR.

CHOICE PRESERVING SUGAR—Porto Rico, Vacuum Pan, Yellow Refined and Granulated, for sale in any quantity from one pound up to a barrel.

EGGS. EGGS.

EGGS taken in exchange for Sugar, Tea or anything in the

GROCERY LINE,

—AT—

One Cent per Dozen Advance

OVER CASH PRICES.

GEO. CARTER & CO
SEEDSMEN,
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A COOK BOOK FREE

By mail to any lady sending us her post office address. Wells, Richardson & Co., Montreal.

NOTICE.

I WILL sell all the Umbrellas that have been left here during 1888 and 1889, if not called for, to pay expenses and make room for more.

S. TAUDVIN,
Hillsborough Street,
At the Old Stand, opp. Bridges' Meat Store.
sept2—d w

For Rent at Tignish.

THE large two-story warehouse next the store of Captain Frank Gallant. Possession given September 17th. Rent, $60 per year. Apply to

GEORGE W. HOWLAN.
Aug. 26, 1889. oaw 3m w e jour

1889. 1889.

STEAMER "HEATHER BELLE."

SUMMER ARRANGEMENT.

On and after Tuesday, May 14th, the Steamer "Heather Belle," Hugh McLean, Master, will run as follows:

Every Tuesday morning, at 4 o'clock, will leave Charlottetown for Orwell Brush Wharf, leaving Orwell Brush Wharf at 7 a. m., for Charlottetown, calling at China Point and Halliday's Wharves; leaving Charlottetown at 3 p. m., for Halliday's, China Point and Brush Wharves, where she will remain over night.

Wednesday morning, at 7 o'clock, will leave Brush Wharf for Charlottetown, calling at China Point and Halliday's Wharves; leaving Charlottetown at 3 p. m., remaining at Brush Wharf over night.

Thursday morning, at 7 o'clock, will leave Brush Wharf for Charlottetown, calling at China Point and Halliday's Wharves; leaving Charlottetown at 3 p. m.; leaving Brush Wharf about 6 p. m., for Charlottetown. The Steamer will call at China Point Wharf when possible.

Friday, will leave Charlottetown for Cranberry Wharf, East River, at 4 a. m.; leaving Cranberry Wharf at 7 a. m. for Charlottetown, calling at Hickey's Wharf; leaving Charlottetown for Hickey's and Cranberry Wharves at 3 p. m., returning to Charlottetown same evening.

Every alternate Friday, steamer will go to Mount Stewart.

Saturday, at 3 o'clock, a. m., will leave Charlottetown for Crapaud: leaving Crapaud at 7 a. m. for Charlottetown; leaving Charlottetown at 3 p. m., to return to Crapaud: returning from Crapaud to Charlottetown same evening.

FARES:

Cabin, to or from Orwell and Wharves, 30 cts.
Deck, 20 cts.
Cabin, to or from Mount Stewart, 20 cts.; Cranberry and Hickey's, 12 cts.
Cabin, to or from Crapaud, 40 cts.; Deck, 30c.
Excursion Tickets will be issued to Orwell every Thursday, and to Crapaud every Saturday.

L. C. OWEN,
Agent.
Ch'town, P. E. I., May 10, 1889—1aw tf pat

HALIFAX & P. E. ISLAND

Steamship Company, Ltd.

STEAMER "PRINCESS BEATRICE,"

CAPTAIN A. H. KELLY,

Will sail from Charlottetown EVERY THURSDAY at 2 o'clock for Halifax, calling at Georgetown and Souris, P. E. I., and Bayfield, Port Hastings, Mulgrave and Hawkesbury, Arichat, Canso, Sheet Harbor.

Returning, will sail from Halifax EVERY TUESDAY MORNING, at 7 o'clock, making same calls.

The above Steamer will make the round trip every week until close of navigation.

This will enable Georgetown and Souris shippers to make direct connections with Steamers at Halifax for any foreign market.

Freight and Passengers solicited at lowest rates, and Through Bills of Lading granted to any port on the Continent or United Kingdom.

Apply

W. W. CLARKE, Agent,
Charlottetown,
Or PEACOCK & BLACK, Halifax.

GRATEFUL—COMFORTING.

EPPS'S COCOA

BREAKFAST.

"By a thorough knowledge of the natural laws which govern the operations of digestion and nutrition, and by a careful application of the fine properties of well-selected Cocoa, Mr. Epps has provided our breakfast tables with a delicately flavored beverage which may save us many heavy doctors' bills. It is by the judicious use of such articles of diet that a constitution may be gradually built up until strong enough to resist every tendency to disease. Hundreds of subtle maladies are floating around us ready to attack wherever there is a weak point. We may escape many a fatal shaft by keeping ourselves well fortified with pure blood and a properly nourished frame."—*Civil Service Gazette.*

Made simply with boiling water and milk. Sold only in packets, by Grocers, labelled thus: *JAMES EPPS & CO., Homœopathic Chemists, London, England.*

dec19—1 yr dy & wky

JOHN T. MELLISH,

Barrister, Attorney, Notary Public, &c.,

CHARLOTTETOWN, P. E. ISLAND.

OFFICE—London House Building, (Davies' Corner), Queen St.

All kinds of Legal Business promptly attended to. Money to Loan at low interest.
—dy & wky tf

Fischer Piano For Sale.

THE Subscriber offers for sale his beautiful FISCHER PIANO, which has only been in use sixteen months, and is as good as new. It was used with great acceptance at the late Promenade Concert, and may be seen at my Rooms, 235 Kent Street.

J. HERBERT LOGAN.
aug. 22, 1889—6i eod

CAMBRIDGE HOUSE,

HALIFAX, N. S.

Boarding and Day School for Young Gentlemen.

MR. WALTER LEIGH and MR. H. M. BRADFORD, B. A., beg to give notice that the next Term commences Sept. 8th.

Boys prepared for Army, Navy and Preliminary Law and Medical Examinations.

aug2—ti sept 8th

DRUNKENNESS

Or the Liquor Habit, Positively Cured by Administering Dr. Haines' Golden Specific.

It can be given in a cup of coffee or tea without the knowledge of the person taking it; is absolutely harmless, and will effect a permanent and speedy cure, whether the patient is a moderate drinker or an alcoholic wreck. It has been given in thousands of cases, and in every instance a perfect cure has followed. *It never fails.* The system once impregnated with this Specific, it becomes an utter impossibility for the liquor appetite to exist. For circular and full particulars address GOLDEN SPECIFIC CO., 185 Race St., Cincinnati, O.

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The last 25 years I have adjusted more Trusses than any man in America. Valuable Patents, my own invention, in Trusses, Spinal and Club Feet Instruments.

Rupture—I will guarantee to hold largest Rupture without touching your hip, no straps whatsoever, waterproof. Largest stock of general Trusses, also the great Cluthe Spiral Trusses in stock. Reliable system for ORDERING BY MAIL.

Spinal Instruments half the weight of other makes and more effective.

CLUB FEET I claim the only mechanical system to straighten born Club Feet (Patented.) I will prove to any body that operation never did nor can straighten Club Feet. Send 6 cent stamps for Book.

CHAS. CLUTHE, 118 King St. W., Toronto.

Cook's Tourist Tickets

TO ALL THE PRINCIPAL PLACES

In Canada and the United States,

—BY—

RAILWAY AND STEAMERS.

BOOKS of Coupon Tickets can be made up to suit the requirements of Travellers, combining all the principal cities and places of interest in Canada and the United States.

Ocean passage to Europe also secured by all lines of Steamships sailing from New York, on application to

FENTON T. NEWBERY,
Charlottetown,
Agent in P. E. Island for Thos. Cook & Son.
July 6, 1889—tf

COAL!

CLARKIN BROS', COAL DEPOT,

East Side Steam Navigation Co's. Wharf.

COALS OF ALL KINDS always on hand. Satisfaction in quality and price guaranteed.

A branch of railway passes Sheds, so parties living in the country near the line can have Coal put on cars with but little expense and handling.

All orders promptly attended to.

jy13—dy 2aw (tues sat) wky 3m

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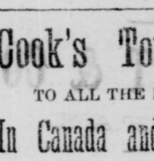

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feb13—1yr eod & wky

Parsons' Pills

These pills were a wonderful discovery. Unlike any others. One Pill a Dose. Children take them easily. The most delicate women use them. In fact all ladies can obtain very great benefit from the use of Parsons' Pills.

One box sent postpaid for 25 cts., or five boxes for $1 in stamps. 30 Pills in every box. We pay duty to Canada.

The circular around each box explains the symptoms. Also how to cure a great variety of diseases. This information alone is worth ten times the cost. A handsome illustrated pamphlet sent free, contains valuable information. Send for it. Dr. I. S. Johnson & Co., 22 Custom House Street, Boston, Mass. "Best Liver Pill Known."

Make New Rich Blood!

SOLID SATISFACTION.

Our Friends, the Public and Ourselves all evidently in a Happy Frame of Mind.

EVERY WEEK, since we opened our beautiful stock of SPRING GOODS, business is increasing, as our wonderful Bargains are distributed over this and other provinces.

To further increase our sales, we are now offering better value in Custom and Ready-made Clothing Suits, $3.50 up.

☞ Two Cases American Felt and Straw Hats, all of the latest styles, shipped by mistake, were bought by us at half price, and will be sold at regular first cost.

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Charlottetown, June 28, 1889—eod & wky MERCHANT TAILOR.

CASTORIA

for Infants and Children.

"Castoria is so well adapted to children that I recommend it as superior to any prescription known to me." H. A. ARCHER, M. D., 111 So. Oxford St., Brooklyn, N. Y.

Castoria cures Colic, Constipation, Sour Stomach, Diarrhœa, Eructation, Kills Worms, gives Sleep, and promotes digestion. Without injurious medication.

THE CENTAUR COMPANY, 77 Murray Street, N. Y.

P. J. FORAN,

Custom Clothier,

—HAS ON HAND AND TO ARRIVE—

A NICE ASSORTMENT OF SUMMER CLOTHS,

WHICH WILL BE MADE UP IN THE LATEST STYLES.

Those in need of Shirts, Collars, Cuffs, Ties, Underwear, Hats, &c., &c., should certainly call and see the Bargains we are giving in our new quarters, **Next Door to J. D. McLeod's Grocery Store, Upper Queen Street.**

P. J. FORAN.

Charlottetown, June 14, 1889—eod wky

The "Old London" Billiard Hall and Oyster House

TO THE FRONT!

With OYSTERS fresh from the best Oyster Beds on the Island, viz., PINETTE, BEDEQUE, and the NARROWS.

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THE "OLD LONDON" BILLIARD HALL

is admitted to be one of the best furnished Halls in the Province, and you can always rely upon getting a game from 9 a. m. to 11 p. m. Call and see for yourselves.

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Try the "Old London" Apple Cider,

FRESH FROM ANNAPOLIS.

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"OLD LONDON" BOTTLING ESTABLISHMENT—Opposite Railway Freight Shed.

JOHN JOY, Proprietor.

March 23, 1889—6m eod

CHARLOTTETOWN SASH AND DOOR FACTORY.

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Contractors and Builders Read This:

WE have now on hand and will Sell at the Lowest Cash Prices the following, viz.:

300 Panel Doors and Frames.
500 Pairs Sashes and Frames.
100,000 Feet Mouldings and Finish.
5,000 do Spouting and Conductor.
1,000 do Stair Rail
5,000 Stair Balusters.
100 Newel Posts.

We are also prepared to do all kinds of Jobbing in Planing, Jointing, Morticing, Tenoning, Jig and Fret Sawing, Turning.

All kinds of Gothic Windows made at shortest notice.

Our machinery is new and first-class, and we manufacture from the best of Quebec Stock.

GIVE US A CALL.

ROBERT PALMER & CO.,

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It Made Mother Strong

"My mother has been using PAINE'S CELERY COMPOUND for nervous prostration, accompanied by melancholia, etc., and it has done her a world of good. It is the only medicine that strengthens the nerves.' G. H. BEERS, Orbisonia, Pa.

"I am in my 64th year. Have been afflicted in several ways—could not sleep, had no appetite, no courage, low spirits. I commenced using Paine's Celery Compound, and felt relief from the third day after using it. I now have a good appetite and can sleep well. My spirits and courage are almost like those of a young man." S. C. KINKAID, D. D., Gonzales, La.

Paine's Celery Compound

Strengthens and builds up the old, and cures their infirmities. Rheumatism, indigestion and nervousness yield quickly to the curative power of Paine's Celery Compound.

A Perfect Tonic and Invigorator, It GIVES NEW LIFE.

"I am now 69 years old and have tried several remedies, but none had any effect until I used Paine's Celery Compound. I feel entirely different for the short time I have used it. I can walk nearly straight, sleep sound and well, and feel as though there was new life and energy coming into my whole system." H. MYLIUS, Cleveland, Tenn.

Paine's Celery Compound is of unequaled value to women. It strengthens the nerves, regulates the kidneys and has wonderful power in curing the painful diseases with which women so often silently suffer.

$1 per bottle. Six for $5. At Druggists.
WELLS, RICHARDSON & CO MONTREAL.

DIAMOND DYES *True to Name and Color. Nothing can Equal Them.*

YOUR BABY *will be rosy, plump and merry if given LACTATED FOOD.*

FOR MEN ONLY!

APOSITIVE CURE For LOST or FAILING MANHOOD; General and NERVOUS DEBILITY; Weakness of Body and Mind; Effects of Errors or Excesses in Old or Young. Robust, Noble MANHOOD fully Restored. How to Enlarge and Strengthen WEAK, UNDEVELOPED ORGANS & PARTS of BODY. Absolutely unfailing HOME TREATMENT. Benefits in a day. Men testify from 47 States, Territories, and Foreign Countries. You can write them. Book, full explanation, and proofs mailed (sealed) free. Address ERIE MEDICAL CO., BUFFALO, N. Y.

All widths and sizes. Sold by us or any dealer in this line of goods, FREIGHT PAID. Information free. Write

The ONTARIO WIRE FENCING CO., Picton, Ontario, or to
GARVELL BROTHERS, Charlottetown,
Wholesale Agents for Prince Edward Island

Pierce's Pleasant Purgative Pellets — The Original LITTLE LIVER PILLS.

SIZE OF PELLETS

BEWARE OF IMITATIONS. ALWAYS ASK FOR DR. PIERCE'S PELLETS, OR LITTLE SUGAR-COATED PILLS.

Being entirely vegetable, they operate without disturbance to the system, diet, or occupation. Put up in glass vials, hermetically sealed. Always fresh and reliable. As a **laxative, alterative,** or **purgative,** these little Pellets give the most perfect satisfaction.

SICK HEADACHE,

Bilious Headache, Dizziness, Constipation, Indigestion, Bilious Attacks, and all derangements of the stomach and bowels, are promptly relieved and permanently cured by the use of **Dr. Pierce's Pleasant Purgative Pellets.** In explanation of the remedial power of these Pellets over so great a variety of diseases, it may truthfully be said that their action upon the system is universal, not a gland or tissue escaping their sanative influence. Sold by druggists, 25 cents a vial. Manufactured at the Chemical Laboratory of WORLD'S DISPENSARY MEDICAL ASSOCIATION, Buffalo, N. Y.

$500 REWARD

is offered by the manufacturers of **Dr. Sage's Catarrh Remedy,** for a case of Chronic Nasal Catarrh which they cannot cure.

SYMPTOMS OF CATARRH.—Dull, heavy headache, obstruction of the nasal passages, discharges falling from the head into the throat, sometimes profuse, watery, and acrid, at others, thick, tenacious, mucous, purulent, bloody and putrid; the eyes are weak, watery, and inflamed; there is ringing in the ears, deafness, hacking or coughing to clear the throat, expectoration of offensive matter, together with scabs from ulcers; the voice is changed and has a nasal twang; the breath is offensive; smell and taste are impaired; there is a sensation of dizziness, with mental depression, a hacking cough and general debility. Only a few of the above-named symptoms are likely to be present in any one case. Thousands of cases annually, without manifesting half of the above symptoms, result in consumption, and end in the *grave.* No disease is so common, more deceptive and dangerous, or less understood by *physicians.*

By its mild, soothing, and healing properties, Dr. Sage's Catarrh Remedy cures the worst cases of **Catarrh, "cold in the head," Coryza,** and **Catarrhal Headache.** Sold by druggists everywhere; 50 cents.

"Untold Agony from Catarrh."

Prof. W. HAUSNER, the famous mesmerist, of *Ithaca, N. Y.,* writes: "Some ten years ago I suffered untold agony from chronic nasal catarrh. My family physician gave me up as incurable, and said I must die. My case was such a bad one, that every day, towards sunset, my voice would become so hoarse I could barely speak above a whisper. In the morning my coughing and clearing of my throat would almost strangle me. By the use of Dr. Sage's Catarrh Remedy, in three months, I was a well man, and the cure has been permanent."

"Constantly Hawking and Spitting."

THOMAS J. RUSHING, Esq., *2902 Pine Street, St. Louis, Mo.,* writes: "I was a great sufferer from catarrh for three years. At times I could hardly breathe, and was constantly hawking and spitting, and for the last eight months could not breathe through the nostrils. I thought nothing could be done for me. Luckily, I was advised to try Dr. Sage's Catarrh Remedy, and I am now a well man. I believe it to be the only sure remedy for catarrh now manufactured, and one has only to give it a fair trial to experience astounding results and a permanent cure."

Three Bottles Cure Catarrh.

ELI ROBBINS, *Runyan P. O., Columbia Co., Pa.,* says: "My daughter had catarrh when she was five years old, very badly. I saw Dr. Sage's Catarrh Remedy advertised, and procured a bottle for her, and soon saw that it helped her; a third bottle effected a permanent cure. She is now eighteen years old and sound and hearty."