



KAHN-TINETA HORN of Caughnawaga, Quebec, is being welcomed to Prince Edward Island by Premier W.R. Shaw and Lieutenant Governor W.J. MacDonald at the Charlottetown Hotel last night. Miss Horn, a Mohawk of the Six Nations Iroquois Confederacy at Caughnawaga, was guest speaker at the regular meeting of the Canadian Club of P.E.I. Much of her time is spent making Canadians aware of the problems of Indians in order to improve their way of life.

Renowned Public Figure Addresses Canadian Club

By **ROBERT CAMPBELL**

"We would not believe that you would betray us," said Miss Kahn-Tineta Horn, a Mohawk of the Six Nations Iroquois Confederacy and Canada's most controversial public figure, addressing the Canadian Club of P.E.I. last night, "but perhaps if you do not understand what is happening you might let it happen under no circumstances should you remain silent if you hear of the federal government handing out welfare, education and medical care to politicians, promoters and provincial personalities who have their own axes to grind. This will be the most evil betrayal on the character of the Canadian people."

Speaking on the topic, "The Indian Awakes—A New Problem for Canada," Miss Horn dealt extensively with North American history and the vital part the Iroquois tribe played in the making of this country. She eulogized the famous Six Nations Confederacy which originated from the idea of a union of nations by a brilliant Huron named Dekanawida who was born about 900 A.D. She emphasized that Canadian history books do not accurately show the importance of the Confederacy, and stated that the enmity between the Six Nations tribes and the French was the vital reason that Canada became British rather than French-controlled.

TREATIES

Miss Horn noted that the treaties signed between Iroquois and the British crown guaranteed the Indians education, medical care, welfare, and the Indian lands, forever. The white man, she said, has violated the treaties unscrupulously. The "Indian Act" is legislation which "is a direct violation of our treaties which guarantee that the white man will not interfere with or legislate the laws for the Confederacy." The main purpose of the Illegal Indian Act is to force Indians first into full assimilation, and then to absorb and disappear from the face of Canada forever.

"I am in favor of segregation if we wish it," continued Miss Horn, "and I am in favor of integration if we wish it. But I am against assimilation as it is now practiced." The country, she said, was taking the most talented Indians from the reserves and leaving the rest behind, so that the average level of intellect and ability of reserve Indians is dropping all the time. If the Indian birth rate continues to be much higher than the Canadian average, there will be close to one million Indians for whose welfare the Canadian taxpayer will have to foot the bill in 48 years.

Miss Horn does not believe the Indian can compete with the white man in the computer age. Furthermore, "You can't change an Indian. An Indian is a very different person than you. Almost everything of value to you is without value to an Indian."

She expressed her encouragement with the recent government's decision to build 12,000 homes for Indians in the next five years and her hope that the government would ask the opinion of the Indians themselves in making future plans for them.

Miss Horn summed up by listing the things that must be done for Indians. Indian communities must be developed both economically and socially; they must be trained in professions; there must be better medical care and housing; there must be public schools, not schools run by religious denominations. Finally, the average Canadian can help by getting rid of his ignorance about Indians.

Chairman of the meeting was W. J. Hancox. Head table guests included Mrs. George Griffin for many years a teacher of the Six Nations Iroquois Confederacy at Caughnawaga, Quebec, and an old friend of Miss Horn's family; Premier Walter R. Shaw; Lieutenant-Governor W. J. MacDonald; Mrs. John Sark, Sr., wife of the late Chief John Sark of the Lennox Island Miqmaq reservation; John Sark Jr. and Mrs. Wilfred Harrington, professor at St. Mary's University, Halifax.

DEATHS

HUGHES — At his home 39 Water Street on March 21, Lewis Wilfred Hughes, age 63 years. Remains resting at the Hennessey Funeral Home from where the funeral will take place Wednesday morning at nine o'clock at St. Dunstan's Basilica for Requiem High Mass at 9:15. Interment in the Catholic cemetery.

WHELAN — At the Charlottetown Hospital Monday, March 21, 1966, Mrs. Thomas L. Whelan, 122 Elm Ave., in her 78th year. Resting at the Charlottetown Funeral Home from this evening at 7 o'clock. Funeral notice later. In lieu of flowers, contributions to the Canadian Heart Foundation will be gratefully appreciated.

COOKE — At the Charlottetown Hospital March 21, 1966 Mrs. Gorham Cooke of 151 Kensington Road in her 79th year. Resting at the Cutcliffe Funeral Home from where funeral service will be held Wednesday afternoon, service commencing at 1:30. Interment will be in the People's Cemetery.

GARDHAM — At his late residence, 203 Richmond Street, of Tom Gardham in his 60th year. Resting at the MacLean Funeral Home until noon today, March 22, then to St. Paul's Anglican Church for funeral service commencing at 2:30 p.m. Interment in the Sherwood Cemetery.

GALLANT — At Summerside on Monday, March 21, 1966, Joseph Frank Gallant, St. Huberts in his 75th year. Forwarded Monday afternoon from the Compton Funeral Home to the home of his brother-in-law, Joseph O'Casey, St. Gilberts. Funeral will be held Wednesday, March 23, 1966 to St. James Church, Egmont Bay for Requiem High Mass at 9:30 a.m. Interment in the Church Cemetery.

MCTAGUE — At the Charlottetown Hospital, March 19, Mrs. Patrick B. McTague, 25 Bishop Street, resting at the Hennessey Funeral Home from where the funeral will take place Thursday morning at 9:15 to St. Dunstan's Basilica for Solemn Requiem High Mass at 10 o'clock. Interment in the Catholic cemetery.

TAYLOR — Suddenly at the Charlottetown Curling Club Monday March 21, 1966, Ella Taylor wife of Edgar C. Taylor of 157 Kensington Road, age 53. Resting at the MacLean Funeral Home until noon Wednesday, then to the First Baptist Church for funeral service commencing at 2 p.m. Interment will take place in the Elmwood cemetery, Moncton, N.B. In lieu of flowers contributions to the Canadian Heart Foundation would be appreciated. Visiting hours 2-4 and 7-10.

Light Rain Is Reported

The Charlottetown Radio Range reported that .06 of an inch of rain fell between 12 o'clock midnight Sunday and 8:00 a.m. Monday morning. It was raining in Charlottetown at midnight last night and the temperature at that time was 38 degrees. She expressed her encouragement with the recent government's decision to build 12,000 homes for Indians in the next five years and her hope that the government would ask the opinion of the Indians themselves in making future plans for them.

Building Rumored

An unconfirmed report late yesterday morning indicated that Holiday Inn would be located in the city.

The site of the proposed project was rumored to be the corner of Elm Avenue and Euston Streets where demolition of some buildings is underway. The area would also include a portion of Chestnut Street.

For some months now stories concerning building changes in the section have been prevalent, but there have been no concrete announcements as to developments.

The property includes the Cudmore's Cash Grocery, and it is expected that this business will vacate the premises in a short time.

The corner has two gasoline stations on two sides with the store and residential property on the other sides.

Island News Page

Western and Central Districts

The Guardian, Charlottetown, Tues., March 22, 1966. 3

Low Worker Productivity Seen Big Problem In India

NEW DELHI (AP)—A United Nations survey has concluded that the dismal economic picture in many parts of Asia including India results mainly from low productivity of the average Asian worker.

The survey was made for the opening session here today of the UN Economic Commission for Asia and the Far East. Delegates from about 40 Asian and other countries will be attending. Assessing Asia's economic development, the survey said:

"Low productivity of labor, especially in agriculture, is the main disconcerting feature in Asian countries."

Behind this low productivity, the reports says, is one of Asia's biggest problems—lack of capital for investment in modern plant and equipment that would raise worker output.

Despite this handicap, the report says, there is a way capital-short Asian countries can improve things.

Appeal Deadline Is Drawing Near

TORONTO (CP)—The president of Commonwealth International Corp. Ltd. and Commonwealth Leverage Fund Ltd. said Monday the Prince Edward Island Supreme Court has given him to March 25 to appeal a decision ordering him to proceed with the companies' annual meetings.

The two companies with total assets of \$125,000,000, are the subject of proxy battle between the president, L. J. McGowan, of Toronto and three directors representing Canadian Channing Corp. Ltd.

The P.E.I. court ruled last week after being petitioned by Canadian Channing that notices of the annual meetings must be mailed within eight days of the order and that the meetings must be held in Toronto within 15 days of the mailing date.

Annual meetings scheduled for the two companies Feb. 18 in Montreal were suspended by a court order obtained by Mr. McGowan.

CRITICIZED METHOD

Mr. Justice Jean-Pierre Charbonneau of the Quebec Superior Court in a decision last week criticized the method of counting proxies at the Feb. 18 meetings and ordered that the meetings remain suspended until a proper proxy count is made.

The funds are operated from Montreal, but are incorporated with P.E.I. charters. Canadian Channing acts as the distribution agency for the funds' shares as well as their investment adviser.

The fight for control started last December when Mr. McGowan, backed by eight other directors, told Canadian Channing its contract would not be renewed at the end of 1966.

Mr. McGowan said Canadian Channing, which he described as American-owned, was trying to gain control of the Commonwealth companies.

INCOME STRETCHED

"Because of the increased rate of population growth, the growth of per-capita income was even less satisfactory."

The growth gap between Asia and developed regions of the world "has, therefore, continuously widened."

A poor rice crop last year may mean that the growth of per-capita income in 1965 may be less than in 1964.

The least satisfactory of all sectors, the survey says, was the growth of agriculture, with per-capita food production now less than what it was 30 years ago.

India's current food crisis is blamed on "inadequate efforts to effect a radical change in farming methods, to increase inputs (of such things as fertilizer), and to control water supply."

MINER CREDITED

The phrase, "The 20th century belongs to Canada," is thought to have been coined by an unknown Klondike miner.

Parliament At A Glance

By THE CANADIAN PRESS

MONDAY, March 21, 1966

The Commons opened a two-day money supply debate and the Conservatives introduced a motion of non-confidence in the government.

Conservative Leader Diefenbaker charged the government in the motion with failure to curb inflation.

The New Democrats added an amendment to the motion saying the government should look into unjustified prices.

A resolution by four backbenchers was introduced calling for the abolition of capital punishment.

The government has set aside three days for debate and hopes a vote free of party line will come at the end.

Five Toronto schoolboys visited Prime Minister Pearson to ask for a review of the 1959 conviction of Steven Truscott, then 14, for murder.

TUESDAY, March 22

The Commons meets at 2:30 p.m. to continue the supply debate. The Senate meets at 8 p.m.

P.E.I. Potato Industry In A Preferred Position

Prince Edward Island potatoes are bringing a premium of as high as \$1.05 per 75-pound bag over New Brunswick spuds on the Ottawa market — the price paid here yesterday was \$3.00 per bag, for the contents, delivered at shipping point — and the island's potatoes are in a preferred position for years to come, the Guardian was told yesterday.

Actually the information on the high premiums came from the markets report, Canada department of agriculture, the other information came from H.B. Willis, shipper who last year was probably also the province's biggest producer.

The premium on the Montreal market Friday — latest day for which information is available — was 80 to 85 cents for a 50-pound bag. At Toronto it was 85 to 90 cents for the same size package. It was 85 cents to \$1.00 for the 75-pound package.

Central packing is the reason the island spud premium has climbed so high. Mr. Willis emphasizes Back 15 years or more ago — Mr. Willis started the idea of central packing about that time, at O'Leary he said — the premium ran to a nickel or a dime.

It's simply the idea of having the producer bring the spuds to the dealer's warehouse and he packs them, thus he is assured of uniform quality.

"We encouraged the farmers to bring the potatoes to our warehouse and we packed them," he explained. Many other dealers had adopted the method — about 50 per cent of the island crop is packed that way now, he estimated. The best news about the present potato prices is that "the market trend is strong," which is a promising forecast of things to come.

The F.W. Ward and Sons, Produce-Analyst report suggests if present trends in the United States continue "we will most likely experience firm markets for the balance of the season."

This is in contrast to fearful predictions made last fall when glances at the unusually large American production forced misgivings on Canadian observers.

There were real fears — and they seemed well grounded at the time — that the unusually large U.S. production would necessarily injure the Canadian market.

But the current Ward report indicates that the potato holdings in the eight Eastern States are down three hundred-

WESTERN BRIEFS

IN TORONTO

Charles Johnston and Victor Campbell, Alberton, spent the past week with members of their families in Toronto.

WITH PARENTS

O.S. Norman Larler, Halifax, spent the weekend with his parents, Mr. and Mrs. E.E. Larler, Alberton.

CRIBBAGE WINNERS

Twelve tables of auction and ten tables of cribbage were in play recently at the Kensington Royal Canadian Legion Home. Winners in Cribbage were Edwin Bearsto and Andrew MacLean. Prizes for high scores in auction went to Mrs. J. A. Douglas for ladies and Wendell Thompson for men.

IS CHARGED

Grant Ernest Clow, Summerside, charged with possession of stolen goods valued at under \$50 appeared before Magistrate R.S. Hinton, Q.C. in Summerside town police court yesterday morning. The youth asked for trial by judge without a jury and was remanded in custody without plea for one week. Another local man forfeited bail of \$25 when he failed to appear on a charge of drunkenness.

Committees For This Year Announced At Meeting

SUMMERSIDE — Committees for this year were announced at the monthly meeting of the town council here last night. After the committees and their members had been named, Mayor George Key Jr. stated that the resignation of councillor Eric Johnston and the election of Councillor D. Alex MacDonald had necessitated a few changes.

Not willing to accept this as final, councillor Schurman, in expressing disappointment at the turn of events, said "I think we should go right to the top." He felt there was no valid reason why the town shouldn't have its annual ships visiting here for a couple of celebrations and suggested going as far as writing to the Prime Minister requesting the presence of ships here during carnival week.

Mayor Key said it added a lot to the carnival "to have the Navy here." He also suggested that the RCMP and Olands be contracted again this year to have RCMP vessels as well as the Blugnose pay a visit during the week-long celebrations.

Also received was a letter from the centennial commission in Ottawa regarding the town's participation in what was termed "Expo 66 country-wide and community improvement and beautification program."

The letter reads in part: "The program is intended to create an awareness of the potential for betterment of our urban and rural surroundings and to make Canada more attractive to both residents and visitors during centennial year."

A seminar on this program will be held next month, and an invitation was extended to a town representative. Mayor Key felt this should be turned over to the Centennial Committee to deal with.

Following the reading of the Public Works Department, Councillor Schurman, chairman of the department, noted that the snow removal expenses were almost the same as last year.

He then turned to a matter which he felt was unfair to residents of town. During the last snow storm, he stated, a number of car owners had been stranded on the streets as a result of his surprise attack.

An announcement was made over the local radio later, he said, stating that if cars were not moved off the streets by their owners they would be towed away at their expense.

In the future, he added, he would like to see the people notified that if they notified either the police department or public works, they would be assisted in moving their cars. This could be done without too much difficulty, he said, if the police department and public works cooperated.

Interested spectators at the meeting were five girl guides and their leader, Mrs. J.A. Brophy.

During the course of the meeting Mayor Key took the opportunity to congratulate the Councillors elected in the recent civic election and by-election. Adding that he was grateful to the people who ran, but were not successful, he said "the only time we know we have the backing of the people is at an election."

Councillor Schurman also congratulated the recently-elected councillors, as well as Mayor Key.

Commenting on the cars being towed away in a surprise storm such as the one mentioned, Councillor Schurman said "I don't think this is a fair practice and I would like to see it corrected."

Councillor Morrison said, after the presentation of the water and sewerage report, that he was very pleased to note that the automatic controls had been installed finally on the Athena Regional High School lift station. The town encountered a number of problems in this project before the controls were finally installed.

Also commenting on the new Summerside pump which was installed a short time ago and which has been operating regularly up until now without the use of the Harvard Street pump, Councillor Morrison pointed out that "we can save considerable money if we can keep the Harvard Street pump off."

A total of six resolutions were passed at the meeting. One recommending a committee which would investigate the matter of poor housing conditions in the town. The Provincial government is endeavouring to institute a plan in cooperation with the municipalities in order to provide low rental housing accommodations, particularly for residents now living in accommodations which are not considered proper for habitation.

The committee, consisting of Lorne Murphy, chairman; Dr. James Saunders, Rev. Robert Tuck, Gordon Rogers, together with Councillor Milton Mellish, liaison officer for the town, will make a survey and report to the council its findings of all places in the town considered unfit for habitation as well as its recommendations for improving such housing conditions.

A second resolution approved the tender of MacNeill Motors Ltd. of \$2,310 for the provision of a 1/2 ton truck for the Public Works Department. A total of six tenders were received with MacNeill's being the lowest.

A local 1967 centennial committee consisting of Charles Hogan, chairman; Francis J. MacNeill, Rufus Read, Dr. Duane

Directors Hold Meeting

ALBERTON — The board of directors of the Western Hospital met in the hospital lounge last night with the chairman, C.R. Leard, presiding. A survey of the facilities of the hospital is to be made next week by the firm of Agnew - Peckham and Associates. The annual financial statement was read and discussed.

A change in the heating system from coal to oil was also discussed and a decision was left for the next meeting. An estimate is to be obtained for the paving of a parking lot to the west of the hospital. It was noted that occupancy for the month of January was up 25 per cent.

Brown Jardine, was welcomed as a new member of the board of directors replacing Rev. David MacDonald, M.P.

In a brief address Mr. Jardine said he considered it an honor and a responsibility to serve on the board and promised to do anything in his power to benefit the hospital.

The appointment of Dr. Zielinski as assistant surgeon on the staff was approved.

ALBERTON — The board of directors of the Western Hospital met in the hospital lounge last night with the chairman, C.R. Leard, presiding. A survey of the facilities of the hospital is to be made next week by the firm of Agnew - Peckham and Associates. The annual financial statement was read and discussed.

A change in the heating system from coal to oil was also discussed and a decision was left for the next meeting. An estimate is to be obtained for the paving of a parking lot to the west of the hospital. It was noted that occupancy for the month of January was up 25 per cent.

Brown Jardine, was welcomed as a new member of the board of directors replacing Rev. David MacDonald, M.P.

In a brief address Mr. Jardine said he considered it an honor and a responsibility to serve on the board and promised to do anything in his power to benefit the hospital.

The appointment of Dr. Zielinski as assistant surgeon on the staff was approved.

Parliament At A Glance

By THE CANADIAN PRESS

MONDAY, March 21, 1966

The Commons opened a two-day money supply debate and the Conservatives introduced a motion of non-confidence in the government.

Conservative Leader Diefenbaker charged the government in the motion with failure to curb inflation.

The New Democrats added an amendment to the motion saying the government should look into unjustified prices.

A resolution by four backbenchers was introduced calling for the abolition of capital punishment.

The government has set aside three days for debate and hopes a vote free of party line will come at the end.

Five Toronto schoolboys visited Prime Minister Pearson to ask for a review of the 1959 conviction of Steven Truscott, then 14, for murder.

TUESDAY, March 22

The Commons meets at 2:30 p.m. to continue the supply debate. The Senate meets at 8 p.m.

Borden 'Weights Down Souris 4-1

SUMMERSIDE — Awards were presented to the winners of the winter mixed bowling league tournament at Crest Lanes last night by Don Sears.

The highest average in the ladies' section was 226 tied by Mae Matheson and Marie Fardy. This was followed by Dot Kelly. Len Gallant topped the mens' division with an average of 242. He was followed close behind by Ron Leger and Bob Henry.

Presented with an award for the highest increase in average in the ladies' division was Pat Noonan. Miss Noonan's average increased from 166 to 216. Winner of the mens' increase in average was Velda MacDonald and Mae Matheson. Runner up in the mens' division were Joey Gallant and Ken Blakely.

The overall high team was captained by Jim Hogan. Members of the team were Gordon Perry, Eleanor Phillips, Dave Ford, Mae Matheson, Eileen Rice, Johnny Rolfe, Eddie Simmons, and Pat Bendell.

The following are the standings of the top five teams: Jim Hogan, 11,662; Jim Johnston, 11,532; Eric McNeill, 11,432; Ron Leger, 11,391; and Edwih Campbell 11,367.

LIONS DRAW WINNER

5th WEEK

LLOYD OSBORNE
371 Kent Street
Charlottetown, P.E.I.

If it's Fish and can be caught "WE HAVE IT"

Fresh Frozen Cured Fish

QUEEN ST. MEAT MARKET
223 Queen St. Dial 4-7336

P.E.I. Fluid Milk Association

Notice of Semi-Annual Meeting

FRIDAY, MARCH 25, 1966

2:30 P.M.

Charlottetown Hotel

Mollins, Ross MacKenzie, W. Chester S. MacDonald, Layton Schurman, Clifford Ramsay, Harry Barlow and James Harris, as well as Councillor Francis Perry as liaison officer for the town council, was approved.

This committee will work in cooperation and conjunction with the provincial 1967 centennial committee.

The firm of R.E. Ellis and Sob was appointed the broker for the town fire insurance schedule and the resolution stated that the town council should, allocate the schedule in such a manner as to directly recognize the fire insurance agents who maintain an office and, or, a residence within the town corporate boundaries.

A recommendation from a board of trade committee investigating the problem of downtown parking was approved.

The final resolution presented was that the town authorize the issue and sale of debentures in the amount of \$32,148.95 for the partial financing on a town garage — warehouse, constructed at a cost of \$64,297.89.

The town received financial assistance for this project from the municipal development and loan board, Ottawa.

Gemini Pilots Join Families

HOUSTON, Tex. (AP) — The Gemini 8 astronauts, who had a narrow escape from space in a crippled spaceship, returned home Monday to the welcoming arms of their excited families.

Civilian Neil A. Armstrong, Gemini 8's command pilot, and his companion in space, U.S. Air Force Maj. David R. Scott, got off a U.S. space agency plane at Ellington Air Force Base after a three-hour seven-minute flight from Cape Kennedy, Fla., dressed casually in sports clothes.

Armstrong immediately took his 2½-year-old son, into his arms, then had a big kiss for his wife, Janet. His other son, Eric, 8, held tightly to his father's waist.

KELVINATOR

Washers & Dryers

Refrigerators

CROCKETT & STOREY
Limited
Kent St., Dial 4-5559

FRONT-END & WHEEL ALIGNMENT

QUALITY PRINTING

Stationery, wedding invitations, invoices, statements and all your job printing requirements. All jobs guaranteed.

GUARDIAN-PATRIOT CENTRAL PRINTER
Phone 4-8506

ISLAND CHEV OLDS LTD.

At our new location, Corner of Euston and Weymouth, Opp. Ch'town Curling Club.

"Whaaat?"

Anglia has a big sporty 1200 c.c. 54 hp. engine?"

Up to 40 miles per gallon
Deep, comfortable bucket seats
Really-winning performance
Family-size interior
Spacious cargo area
24,000 mile/24 month warranty

'66 ANGLIA...\$1689*

Best little car going

*Suggested Anglia Standard maximum retail delivered price at Charlottetown. White walls and deluxe wheel covers extra.

Take a look at Anglia and the luxurious, action-packed Cortina at these dealers.

S. R. Johnston Limited **Stewart Motors Ltd.**

116 St. Peters Road 224 Great George St.
Dial 894-2548 Dial 894-5579