# THE WESTERN GUARDIAN

AGENTS: J. Elmer Murphy, 36 Hanover St., and George Clow, 90 Ottawa St.
SUMMERSIDE and PRINCE COUNTY
News, Subscriptions, Advertising

The Guardian may be bought daily at any of the following stores in Summerside:
[illegible] Bookstore, Water Street. Gourlies Drugstore, Water Street. [illegible]ronto Bakery, Water Street. Mark Gaudet, 67 Granville Street.

The Guardian will be delivered to any home in Summerside. [illegible]rrier Boy at 2c per day or 10c per week. Phone 289 for this service or give your order to the boy responsible for deliveries on your route.

—WINDOW LOCKS — New style [illegible] arrive at Brace's. 8-20-2i.

—WANTED, — 50 pure bred [illegible]ite leghorn pullets, ready to lay. [illegible] B. Milliman, Kensington, P. E. I. 8-17-3i.

—MORTISE Door Locks and [illegible]ocks in stock at Brace's. 8-20-2i.

—TEACHER WANTED, for [illegible]ringhill School, supplement $200. [illegible]harles Frost, Secretary, Northam R. 8, 20, 22, 24,-3i

—FOR SALE — Six-room bun[illegible]low, four acres of land, and [illegible]ation. Apply Elmer Burt, 102 [illegible]ranville Street, Summerside. 8-18-3i

—LOST — Brown envelope containing Beauty Counsellor's literature on bus from Charlottetown to Summerside. Mail C. O. D. to Mrs. Amy Leard, Bedeque. 8-18-2i.

—CORRECTION — An auction sale at Cape Traverse is at the premises of Nathan Bell. The name appeared incorrectly in an advertisement appearing earlier in this paper.

—ATTENDS CONVENTION — [illegible]. T. Earle Hickey, C.A., of Summerside, president of the Institute of Chartered Accountants of Prince Edward Island, left on Saturday by plane for Winnipeg, Man., to attend the annual convention of the Dominion Association of Chartered Accountants. S

—ALBERTON POLICEMAN—Mr. Thomas R. Broderick has been appointed town policeman at Alberton and took over his new job over the week-end. He has just returned from overseas where he served with the Canadian Navy, [illegible]ing more than five years ago.

—WELCOMED HOME — A delightful evening was spent recently at the home of Mr. and Mrs. A. C. Gardiner when the people of Lower Montrose gathered to honor WO 1 Wendell Reeves, who had recently returned from overseas, having completed a tour of operations over enemy territory. Mr. Louis Burns acted as chairman and called upon Mr. Arnold Hill to introduce the honored guest. An appropriate address was read by Mr. Walter Stavert while Mr. Robert Cairns presented Wendell with a wrist watch and a sum of money. In his usual cheerful manner he thanked his neighbors and friends for so kindly remembering him. Mr. Allison Profitt and others made brief speeches after which Wendell was given a real old-fashioned bouncing. S

—FAREWELL PARTY — A very pleasant evening was spent at the residence of Mrs. James Donald when Mr. E. L. Donald, Baltic, when a number of their relatives and neighbors called to show their appreciation of sincere friends and neighbors before their departure to their new home in Kensington. Mr. Neil McLeod in his usual capable and pleasant manner acted as chairman. A very appropriate address was read by Mr. Bruce Riley after which a beautiful chair was presented to Mrs. Donald and Everett by Messrs. Edmund Delaney and Lloyd Ramsay, and a morocco leather purse to Miss Clare Mrs. Craig. An enjoyable evening was spent. Mrs. Chester Simpson presided at the piano. A delicious lunch was served by the ladies of the district, those assisting being Mrs. N. H. Burns, Mrs. Bruce Riley, Mrs. James Ramsay and Mrs. Craig. After lunch, the guests departed for their homes wishing Mrs. Donald and family every happiness in their new home. S

Minard's kills pain

## Personals

—Mrs. Ernest MacEachern of Truro, N.S., after spending a pleasant holiday with her parents, Mr. and Mrs. John Small, Miscouche, returned on Monday by plane. She was accompanied by her father. S

—Mrs. Clinton Milligan and Miss Miller, Tyne Valley, have returned home after visiting Mr. and Mrs. Norman MacNeill of Dartmouth. S

—Mrs. W J. Paynter and family of Burlington have as their welcome guests, Mrs. Paynter's nephew, Mr J D. Ramsay of Boston. S

# AUCTION

[illegible] SEDUQUE

I will sell by Auction on premises of late Caroline Bowness on

[illegible] late Caroline Bowness, North [illegible]deque, Monday, August 27th.

AT 1 P. M.

All Household effects consisting of [illegible]asher and wringer, tubs, sewing [illegible]achine (New Williams), Dining-[illegible]om extension table and chairs, [illegible]hina cabinet, Austrian china and [illegible]at silver, linens, fancy china and [illegible]ishes, congoleum square, hall seat, [illegible]occasional chairs, 2 hall hanging [illegible]amps, 3 Wilton rugs, 9 yards Wil[illegible]on stair carpet (excellent condition).

Living room furniture consisting of [illegible] living room stove, table, couch, [illegible]3 arm chairs, 3 small chairs, book-[illegible]ase and writing desk combined, [illegible]ard table, floor covering, curtains, [illegible]drapes, vases, etc.

Parlor furniture consisting of [illegible]couch, occasional chairs, table, oval [illegible]wall mirror, 1 hanging lamp, 1 large fancy globular lamp suitable [illegible]for wiring, 1 Wilton rug 12 x 12, [illegible]vases, blinds, etc.

Bedroom furnishings for 3 bedrooms consisting of beds, springs, [illegible]mattresses and bedding, bureaus, commodes, chamber sets, chairs, small tables floor coverings, mats, etc.

If day is unfit Sale on next fine day.

Terms Cash.

D. C. SCHURMAN, Executor.

# TO-DAY

Also MARCH OF TIME

SHOWS — 7.30 — 9.15

Matinee Tuesday—2.30

CAPITOL

SUMMERSIDE

## SADISTIC SLAYER—

(Continued from Page 1)

heart of the city.

The second objective is to bring a solution of the hammer slaying of William Davies, 67, a garage night watchman who was beaten to death early Thursday by a man, or men, believed by police to have entered the garage with robbery as their motive, and terrorized by their own deed, fled without carrying out their original plans.

So far there has been no word from police on their progress. It is known they have been unsuccessfully trying to locate a soldier said to have been seen with Price after 10 P.M., Friday night.

Inspector of detectives Duncan Macnabb said today, "this is the worst outbreak of crime we've ever had in Windsor — at least in the 32 years I've been on the police force."

"We are apparently dealing with a sadist of the worst type, a maniac," added Macnabb. He said he believed the same man is responsible for the Price and Sciegliski slayings. While he did not rule out the possibility, he was skeptical of speculation linking all three.

"The Davis killing was different than the others," he insisted.

Police Chief Claude Renaud cancelled all leave for the 109-man Windsor police force and put his men on a 12-hour day. Provincial police moved in here from Toronto to assist.

Rewards totalling $3,000 have been offered for information leading to the arrest and conviction of the person or persons responsible for the three killings. The City's Board of Control posted a $2,000 reward, and the Windsor Daily Star offered $1,000.

Thousands from Windsor and nearby Detroit have visited the field where the Price and Sciegliski bodies were found—some from curiosity and others in a hunt for possible clues. One woman brought to police a photographer's flash bulb she found at the scene as having a possible connection with the case.

### Citizens Terrorized

Some Windsor residents said they were terrorized. Some said they won't rest comfortably until the killer is found. Others were unmoved.

Police expressed fear there may be further slayings.

Both Inspector Mcnabb and Inspector John O. Whitman of Detroit Homicide Squad, who expressed some views on the case, suggested the killer, like London's Jack the Ripper, found a sadistic pleasure in the deeds. Relieved of his frustrated emotions for a time, he would lie low until a morbid feeling overcame him and he would strike again.

Price was an astrologer and told fortunes for patrons of a Windsor restaurant before he enlisted in the Essex Scottish with whom he went overseas where he was transferred to the R.C.A.S.C. He was a cook in the army.

He returned about two weeks ago. His landlady said he left home about 8.30 P.M. Friday and went to the active service club where he had a sandwich and left about 9.30.

Friends said he neither smoked nor drank but liquor was found in his room and the landlady said he frequently brought young callers to the house. She added that he kept unusually late hours. He was unmarried. A native of Belfast, Ireland, he told friends his father died there recently and left him £20,000. When he enlisted he named his next of kin as Mable Gulliver, friend, of Winnipeg.

Sciegliski also was unmarried.

Minard's Relieves sprain

## Too Late To Classify

FOR SALE — 1940 DODGE COACH Excellent condition. Phone 1425. 8-20-2i

LOST — AT EXHIBITION GOLD Locket, engraved, on black band. Finder phone 1927-J Reward. 8-20-2i

LOST — THURSDAY BETWEEN Exhibition grounds and Euston St., childs sterling silver bracelet, initial B A. W. Finder phone 526-L. 8-20-1i

## BIRTHS

LARTER — At the P.E.I. Hospital Aug. 15, 1945, to Mr. and Mrs. Heath Larter, Hampshire, a son.

DORT — At the King's County Hospital, Montague, P.E.I., on Aug. 15, 1945, to Mr. and Mrs. William M. Dort, Murray Harbor, P.E.I., a son.

POWER — At the King's County Hospital, Montague, P.E.I., on Aug. 15, 1945, to Mr. and Mrs. Daniel J. Power, Montague, P.E.I. a son.

BECK—At the Prince Edward Island Hospital on Wednesday, August 15, 1945, to Mr. and Mrs. Tyler V. Beck, a son, Bellamy Vere.

## MARRIAGES

HOSKIN - LANDRIGAN — At St. Dunstan's Basilica, August 15th, 1945, by Rev. Louis A. Dougan, Mary Cecelia Adele Landrigan, Charlottetown, to Flight Lieutenant Francis Clifford Gordon Hoskin, of Virginia, U.S.A.

LEMIEUX — MacDONALD — At Notre Dame, Basilica, Ottawa, August 14, 1945, Lieutenant Andrew Lemieux, son of Mr. and Mrs. Charles Lemieux to Lieutenant (Nursing Sister) Joanne MacDonald, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Jo[illegible] J. MacDonald, Pisquid, P E. I.

## DEATHS

PLATTS — At Howlan, P.E.I., on Aug. 19, 1945, Mrs. James Platts, aged 80 years. Funeral on Tuesday at 2.30 P.M. from her late residence.

DOIRON — At St. Mary's on Aug. 19, 1945, Amelda Doiron, aged 22 years. Funeral Tuesday morning at 9 o'clock from St. Ann's Church, Hope River.

BURGESS—At the Prince Edward Island Hospital on Aug. 19, 1945, Mrs. Augusta Burgess, of Kensington, aged 73 years. Short funeral service from home of Mr. William L. Cotton of Kensington Tuesday at 2 p.m., followed by service in Malpeque United Church at 2.30 p.m. Interment Malpeque.

SLOANE — At the Prince Edward Island Hospital on Friday, Aug. 17, 1945, John Sloane, aged 75 years. Funeral from Lower Montague Church Thursday afternoon, service starting at 2.30. Interment in Lower Montague Cemetery. Resting at the MacLean Funeral Home until noon today.

N. D. MacLean
UNDERTAKER
EMBALMER
Charlottetown and North Wiltshire
Phone 169

# CENTRAL GUARDIAN

This column is reserved for news of local interest, but advertising of a newsy nature may be inserted at five cents a word, strictly payable in advance.

CONFEDERATION LIFE INSURANCE.

FUNERAL TODAY—The remains of the late Pte. Stephen E. Saunders arrived from Halifax Saturday evening and were taken to his late residence, 71 McGill Terrace. Funeral from Zion Church this afternoon, service starting at 2 o'clock. Interment in the People's Cemetery.

THREE SEIZURES SATURDAY —City Police and R.C.M. Police made three seizures on Saturday. At a house on Dorchester St., 5 gallons of moonshine were taken and 100 quarts of home brew beer destroyed. Two other separate seizures were made on Green St., by officers from both City and R. C.M. Police.

FUNERAL SATURDAY — The funeral of the late Mrs. R. Walter Binns, 60 Rochford St., was held Saturday afternoon from St. Peter's Cathedral. Service at the Church and grave was conducted by the Rev. Canon Malone. The pallbearers were Ernest McCarey, Samuel Doyle, Norman MacLeod, James Robison, Ray MacDonald, and H.L. Smith. Interment was in St. Peter's Cemetery.

ST. PETER'S CATHEDRAL — There were services yesterday in St. Peter's Cathedral at 8 and 11 a.m. and at 7 p.m., which were in keeping with the day of Thanksgiving for Peace. The 11 o'clock service was fully Choral. The Rev. Canon Malone preached an appropriate sermon from the text "Seek peace and ensue it." At the close of the service immediately following the Gloria in Excelsis a solemn Te Deum was sung as a special act of Thanksgiving. Mr. Walter MacNutt, presided at the organ.

POLICE COURT—Two car drivers appeared in Police Court Saturday morning charged with operating motor vehicles while intoxicated and were each sentenced to seven days in jail and their licenses cancelled for one year. Four drunk and incapables also faced His Honour; two were each fined $5.00 and costs or five days; one was fined $10.00 and costs or ten days, and the fourth $10.00 and costs or twenty days. A drunk and incapable who failed to appear had his bail bond of $20.00 estreated.

## Personals

Mr. and Mrs. Le Roi Procter of Randolph, Mass., are visiting in the city and are guests of Mr and Mrs. Gerald Procter of Richmond Street.

Mr. J.L.D. Ives, Canadian Vice President and Dominion Legislative Representative of the Order of Railway Conductors, is visiting the Island on business in connection with the organization he has the honor to represent. Before leaving for the mainland and return to his home, he will visit his relatives on the Island. Being an Islander by birth, he expects to spend a short time with relatives and friends at North Tryon. Mr. Ives has won success in his chosen vocation, the railway world, and his friends will hope for further success in his chosen field of labor. Mr. Ives makes his headquarters at Ottawa.

Keep Minard's in the house

# Atomic Bomb Called Gun Within Bomb

(Following is the first of a series on the atomic bomb)

By HOWARD W. BLAKESLEE
Associated Press Science Editor

NEW YORK, Aug. 19—A gun inside of a bomb is the official description of the principle of the mechanism of the atomic bombs dropped on Japan.

This new kind of gun shoots explosive atoms into another mass of atoms, and all this occurs inside the bomb. At the moment of impact of the two bases of atoms, the explosion occurs, although their joining, not the impact, is the cause.

New materials had to be fabricated for various parts of the bomb mechanism and these substances are worth much more than gold.

The principles are described in an official War Department release written by Dr. H. D. Smyth of Princeton, one of the consulting scientists.

In this bomb the atoms which split are the power, and neutrons are the sparks. The atoms are uranium 235 or plutonium, a new chemical element discovered and developed for the atomic bomb. The cryptic report from Guam that the second bomb made the first obsolete probably refers to the fact that the first used the uranium powder, while the second used plutonium.

The sparks—the neutrons — are non-electrical bits of elemental matter found only in the cores of atoms. One neutron is so small that six hundred billion of them weigh only one-fifth of the weight of a five-cent coin. Such sparks are flying around all the time. Nature produces them when cosmic rays hit atoms of air or earth. If the neutrons happened to hit the core of the atom, more neutrons are knocked loose to shoot like bullets for hundreds of feet. They penetrate air, men, walls and even steel that may be in their paths. They are the most penetrating things known to science. In addition to cosmic rays, the alpha particles which fly from radium may loose neutron sparks. Finally, some of the atoms of uranium 235 and of the new metal, plutonium, explode spontaneously, which shoots more of the neutron sparks.

Everywhere, all the time, these unseen sparks are flying. When they hit an atom of the explosive metallic powders, the core splits, and 13 new neutrons come flying out.

To produce an atomic bomb that will explode, it is necessary only to have a large enough mass of the 235 or the plutonium atoms packed closely together. Nature does the rest—she sets off an explosion in the thousandth of a second, by her neutron sparks.

But the mass of these atoms necessary before there can be any explosion is quite large. The report said that this mass was figured theoretically as between two pounds and 400 pounds of either metal. What the actual experiments showed to be the smallest mass which could be handled without premature explosion is still secret.

A surprising finding was the extraordinary brevity of the time interval in which the neutrons and atoms started and finished their explosion. The scientists had a staggering job to get a mechanism to perform the instantaneous assembly required.

They computed in advance the power of the explosive wave in air, earth and water.

At least two great forces give the atomic bomb its power. The cores of the explosive atoms are made of protons and neutrons, the latter electrically neutral. The protons are positively charged. When a core splits, the protons of each half repel each other with tremendous force. This is one of the secrets of the power. At the same time some of the mass, the actual material of the core, is lost. This mass turns into energy, as Einstein predicted back in 1905. The converted mass is the second secret.

One of plutonium's advantages over uranium 235 is to multiply by 100 the available atomic power in the world's known uranium resources. Without this multiplication the prospective atomic power from the present bomb discoveries would be like a drop in the bucket.

# Inventor Of Safety Device Visiting Here

Mr. John Campbell, manager of the Campbell Machine Company of Wollaston, Mass., is visiting relatives and friends in this Province. A noted inventor, he has always been closely associated with the War Department in Washington, D.C.

Recently he invented what he calls the Campbell automobile safety arm rest, which has been approved by the largest casualty insurance companies.

Those interested in post-war reconstruction and business opportunities in machine shop manufacturing will be interested in meeting Mr. Campbell at Queen Square School hall on Wednesday, August 22 at 9 p.m. where films will be shown on the automobile safety device. All car dealers, car owners, machine shop plants, vocational instructors, etc., are especially invited to attend this meeting, as well as those directly concerned with post-war employment and reconstruction problems.

An advertisement concerning this meeting will appear in Tuesday's paper. Mr. Campbell will address the meeting and give some reasons for his sincere interest in Prince Edward Island.

# Canada Wants Part In Preventing War

GENEVA PARK, Lake Couchiching, Ont., Aug. 19 — (CP) — Canada wants a part in preventing wars instead of just a part in fighting them, Gordon Graydon, Progressive Conservative M. P. for Peel and one of the Canadian delegates to the United Nations conference on international affairs in San Francisco, said last night in an address at a meeting of the Canadian Institute of Public Affairs.

"San Francisco must mean that Canada is banishing the word isolation from her international language. It must mean that Canada is ready and willing to pull her full weight in world affairs. It must mean that this nation shall not be an international Pollyanna . . . crisply and bluntly, Canada must show to the world that this country in the crusade for peace very clearly and definitely means business with a capital 'B'."

Minard's kills pain

# Clearing Auction
## At Cape Traverse

Having Sold my Farm I will sell by Auction on

FRIDAY, AUG. 24th, BEGINNING AT 12 NOON

All my Stock, Implements and Household Effects

Consisting of 2 Brood Mares, 1 Cow, 300 pullets, 4 months old binder (M.H. 6 ft. cut); hay mower, F. & W. 5 ft. mower (I.H.C. 6 ft. cut); 1 hay loader; 1 side delivery rake; potato planter (Aspinall); horse hoe; 2 row cultivator; 1 single cultivator; 1 harrow cart; 1 disc Drill (M.H.); disc harrow; 3 section; tractor lever harrow; 2 sets smoothing harrows; 1 gang plow; roller; manure spreader (M.H.); 1-2 share potato sprayer (Watson); 1 hand potato sprayer; 1 farm wagon; 1 hay rack; 1 sloven; 2 dump carts; 1 auto trailer; 2 wood sleighs; 1 double sleigh; 2 family sleighs; 1 speed sleigh; 1 driving wagon; threshing outfit (Halls); 1 cream separator; 2 cream cans; two galvanized tanks; 1 clay scoop; 2 sets double blocks; hand cart; wheelbarrow; turnip pulper; 1 potato digger (I.H.C.); Ford Model T, motor and running gear; blacksmith blower, anvil, vice, and all tools; grindstone; platform; Scales extension ladder (32 ft.); also other ladders, a quantity neck yolks and 1 set swings; cultivator wheels; 1-3 h.p. electric motor; emery grinder; table saw; quantity carpenter tools; rubber belting; 3 sets wire stretchers; 1 hay carrier (wood tack); rope and blocks; all kinds harness, double and single, found on a large farm; 2 fur robes; several horse rugs; 1 brooder stove, feeders and water founts; 1 farmers boiler; a quantity blue stone; all small articles used on a large farm.

Furniture: 3 bedroom suites complete; chesterfield suite; bookcase; 2 extension tables; library table; 1 fire basket; 2 heating stoves; washing machine; 2 cupboards and a large quantity chairs, tables and cooking utensils now on premises.

TERMS CASH.
If day is unfit sale on next fine day.

NATHAN BELL.

HUGH F. MORRISON, Auctioneer.

8-18-20-22-3i

# BASEBALL RESULTS

(Continued from Page 7)

SUNDAY
NATIONAL

New York 001 000 000—1 9 1
Chicago 000 000 102—3 9 0
Prim and Gillespie; Feldman and Lombardi.
Chicago 000 311 021—8 8 2
New York 000 000 000—0 8 3
Borowy and Livingston; Zabala, Emmerich, Adams and Kluttz.
St. Louis 000 000 100—1 8 0
Boston 001 000 01x—2 9 1
Brecheen and O'Dea; Lee and Masi.
St. Louis 110 000 010 000 2—5 12 4
Boston 101 010 000 000 1—4 19 2
(13 innings)
Dockins, Gardner and Rice, O'Dea Logan, Hendrickson and Hofferth, Masi.
Pittsburgh 010 010 000—2 6 2
Brooklyn 2i1 100 10x—6 6 3
Ostermueller, Beck and Salkeld; Webber and Dantonio.
Pittsburgh 100 000 012—4 9 1
Brooklyn 010 000 001—2 9 1
Strincevich and Lopez; Branca and Peacock.
Cincinnati 000 000 000—0 9 0
Philadelphia 000 011 12x—5 9 1
Heusser and Lakeman; Mauney and Seminick.
Cincinnati 010 000 100—2 5 1
Philaddelphia 020 200 00x—4 6 0
Fox and Unser; Foxx and Andrews Seminick.

AMERICAN

Philadelphia 000 000 100—1 10 1
Detroit 000 015 00x—6 12 0
Black and Rosar; Trout and Richards.
Philadelphia 000 002 010 05—8 13 2
Detroit 200 010 000 00—3 8 1
(11 innings)
Christopher and George; Tobin, Caster and Swift.
Washington 000 600 100—7 11 0
Cleveland 000 001 000—1 8 2
Niggeling and Ferrell; Smith, Salveson and Hayes.
Washington 003 000 000—3 6 1
Cleveland 000 000 90x—9 8 3
Leonard, Carrasquel and Evans; Reynolds and Cihocki.
New York 000 031 000—4 8 0
Chicago 101 000 000—2 8 2
Bonham and Drescher; Dietrich and Tresh.
New York 000 000 000—0 5 0
Chicago 000 000 02x—2 6 0
Zuzer and Robinson; Grove and Tresh.
Boston 010 021 031 000 2—10 14 0
St. Louis 400 000 202 000 0— 8 17 5
(13 innings)
Ferriss, Rybaand, Holm, Steiner; Jakucki, Jones, Kramer, Muncrief and Mancuso, Hayworth.
Boston 000 200 010—3 12 1
St. Louis 320 010 00x—6 10 0
Woods, V. Johnson and Holm; Hollingsworth and Mancuso.

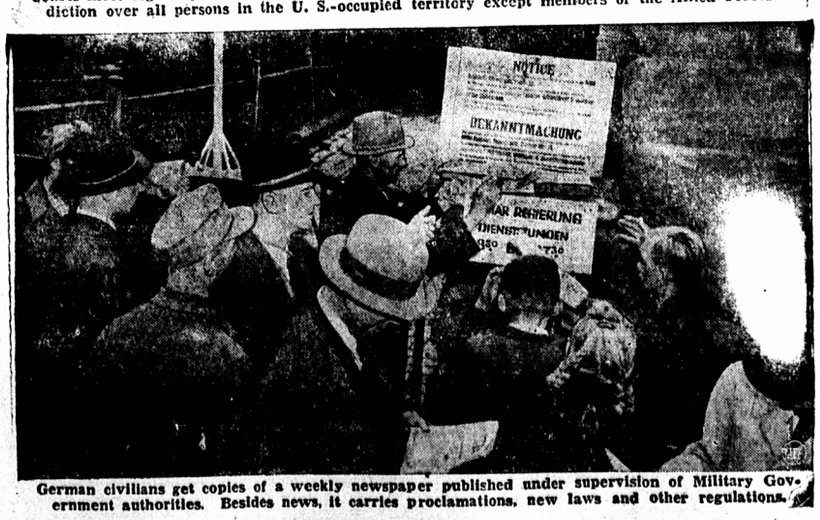
INTERNATIONAL

Toronto 400 030 101—9 7 1
Montreal 500 010 001—7 8 2
Ananicz, Jordan, Jarlett, McCrabb and Pruett; Roy Banta, Mlady and Todd.
Toronto 000 000 200—2 7 0
Montreal 001 000 101—3 6 2
Mistos, Jarlott and Pruett; Gabbard and Todd.
Baltimore 401 020 100—8 14 1
Jersey City 000 010 302—6 13 2
Kleine, Podgazny and Lollar; Mellis, Polli and Clauson.
Baltimore 022 000 1—5 7 1
Jersey City 001 500 x—8 9 2
Kleine, Kress and Lollar; Harrell and Toncoff.
Newark 410 304 000—12 22 0
Syracuse 000 000 0—0 5 2
Moore and Vangrofski; Katz, Grabowski and Olson.
Newark 101 000 0—2 4 0
Syracuse 000 000 0—0 5 2
Drews and Steinecke; Bosser and Just.
Rochester 110 000 000—2 8 1
Buffalo 000 221 00x—5 7 4
Radler and Devlin; Lee and Mordarski.
Rochester 230 000 2—7 12 1
Buffalo 002 001 0—3 7 0
Shope and Crumling, Devlin; Gillespie, Bowman and Mordarski.

# Allied Military Government Leads Germans Along 'The Road Back'

Courts meet regularly to try offenders against Military Government regulations. They have jurisdiction over all persons in the U. S.-occupied territory except members of the Allied Forces.

German citizens acceptable to the Military Government are given arm bands as police officers. Uniforms will come later. They carry rifles to preserve order and guard valuable property.




German civilians get copies of a weekly newspaper published under supervision of Military Government authorities. Besides news, it carries proclamations, new laws and other regulations.

There are an estimated 3,000,000 elementary school children in the American zone of Germany. Schools are opened under guidance of teachers approved by Military Government education officer.

These photos, taken recently in Bayreuth, Germany, depict ways in which Germans are being led along the road back to the democratic way of life under Allied military control. They are typical of the progress toward governmental, educational and economic stability being made by the U. S. Military Government units which moved into German communities immediately behind the combat troops. Upon Germans like these in the pictures—the children and adults—rests the fate of the new Reich. They must atone for the crimes of Nazism and make their own future Military Government. Nazi-starved civilians like those in photo in accordance with the decrees of the Big Three as announced from Potsdam. In court scene at top, left, two defendants standing at extreme right sold "protection" to German civilians by printing "Off Limits to Allied Troops" signs and selling them to property owners for posting. They pleaded guilty and were heavily fined. In photo of auxiliary policemen, the leader, left, served on Bayreuth's police force for 40 years, retired during the Nazi administration and was recalled from retirement by the at left, below, wait hours in front of the M. G. building for copies of the Bayrischer Tag, weekly newspaper. A daily will be established under supervision of the U. S. Information Control Division. Children in photo at right, below, are kindergarteners, the first age group to be reported back to school. Approximately half a million children will attend the first four grades of elementary school by fall. Military authorities are rebuilding schools, many of which were wrecked by warfare. — (OWI photos from NEA).